

## Musical biographical resources on the Web

? [Music Cataloging at Yale](#) [1] ?

See also [Printed biographical sources for composers and their works held in the Yale University Music Library](#) [2] and

[Biographical resources](#) [3] (from Authority Control at Yale)

[General resources](#) | [Composer biographies](#) | [by time period](#) | [Women composers and musicians](#) | [Performer biographies](#)

[Birth and death indexes](#) | [Online music publishers' catalogs](#) [4]

Multiple composer biographical sources by [city, country, or geographic area](#) | [instrument or genre](#)

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### General resources

#### General:

[Biographie-Portal](#) [5]

- Allgemeine Deutsche Biographie (ADB)
- Neue Deutsche Biographie (NDB)
- Österreichisches Biographisches Lexikon 1815-1950 (ÖBL)
- Historisches Lexikon der Schweiz (HLS)
- [Oesterreichisches Musiklexikon](#) [6] (OeML)
- Rheinland-Pfälzische Personendatenbank (RPPD)
- Sächsische Biografie (SäBi)
- Slovenska biografija (SBI)

#### Music:

- [MGG](#) [7] (Die Musik in Geschichte und Gegenwart)
- [ASCAP, 2nd ed.](#) [8]
- [Authority tools for audiovisual and music catalogers](#) [9]: an annotated list of useful resources
- **Eitner**: [Biographisch-bibliographisches Quellen-Lexikon der Musiker und Musikgelehrten](#) [10]
- **Fétis**: Biographie universelle des musiciens et bibliographie générale de la musique [vol. 1](#) [11] | [vol. 2](#) [12] | [vol. 3](#) [13] (D-Gibbons) | [vol. 4](#) [14] | [vol. 5](#) [15] | [vol. 6](#) [16] | [vol. 7](#) [17] | [vol. 8](#) [18] | [vol. 8](#) [18] | [suppl. 1](#) [19] | [suppl. 2](#) [20]
- [DW3](#) [21] from Duke University; note: this is an archived version of the page; it is no longer being maintained
- [Internet Broadway database](#) [22]
- [Internet movie database](#) [23]

### Composer biographies

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- [Afrocentric voices in classical music](#) [24] (focus on African American performers and composers)
  - [Composers of African Descent](#) [25]
  - [AMS composer home pages](#) [26]
  - [American Composers Alliance](#) [27]
  - [American Composers Forum](#) [28]
  - [ccm composers-classical-music.com](#) [29] includes 7494 composers
  - [The christian fellowship of art music composers](#) [30]
  - [Classical and contemporary composers](#) [31]
  - [Classical composers](#) [32]
  - [Classical composers database](#) [33]
  - [Classical music on the web](#) [34]: [British and Irish composers](#) [35] | [Non-British composers](#) [36]
  - [Composer birth & death dates](#) [37] from the University of Illinois Bands, current through 1/1/2006
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## Musical biographical resources on the Web

Published on Yale University Library (<https://web.library.yale.edu>)

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- [Composer pages](#) [38] from Stanford University
- [Composers](#) [39] from Indiana University
- [Composers](#) [40] (from T. Moore)
- [Composers biographies](#) [41] from The Gaudeamus Foundation
- [Composers' homepages](#) [42] from Simmons College
- [Composers-classical-music](#) [43]
- [Composer homepages](#) [44] from Duke University
- [Les compositeurs](#) [45] from CDMC (Centre de documentation de la musique contemporaine)
- [Contemporary classical music](#) [46]
- [Dichter und Komponisten](#) [47] (Poets and composers)
- [Directory of composers on the net](#) [48] from Center for the Promotion of Contemporary Composers
- [IRCAM](#) [49] Alphabetical list of composers
- [Jewish Music WebCenter](#) [50] | [Milken Archive: American Jewish music](#) [51]
- [Komponisten-Daten](#) [52]
- [Lexikon verfolgter Musiker und Musikerinnen der NS-Zeit](#) [53]
- [Library of Congress copyright search: books, music, etc.](#) [54]  
Library of Congress Copyright Office. Catalogue of copyright entries [1906](#) [55] | [1907](#) [56] | [1908](#) [57] | [1909](#) [58] | [1910](#) [59] | [1911](#) [60]
- [The living composers project](#) [61]
- [Meet the composer](#) [62]
- MusicMoz: [Contemporary composers](#) [63] | [Early 20th-century composers](#) [64]
- Musiques actuelles: [Les compositeurs classiques](#) [65]
- [Notamorn](#) [66]
- [On music dictionary: composers](#) [67]
- [Russian Jewish encyclopedia](#) [68]; not specific to music
- [Society of Composers](#) [69]
- [Amati violin and bow makers](#) [70]
- [Vox Novus](#) [71]; a collective of contemporary composers

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### Composer biographies by time period

- [Babel scores](#) [72]: contemporary music online (from the last 40 years) (requires subscription)
- [List of 21st century classical composers](#) [73] (Internet archive version)
- [Komponisten der Gegenwart](#) [74] from Edition Text + Kritik
- [Medieval Music & Arts Foundation composer pages](#) [75]
- [Renaissance, Baroque, and Classical era composers](#) [76]

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### Women composers and musicians biographies

- By country: [Czech](#) [77] | [Dutch Foundation for Women in Music](#) [78] | [Japan](#) [79] | [New York](#) [80]
- [Brass music of Women composers database](#) [81]
- [Las compositoras españolas de obras con guitarra](#) [82]
- [Contributions of Jewish Women to music and of Women to Jewish music](#) [83]
- [Early music women composers](#) [84], from Ancient & Byzantine to Late baroque & early classical  
See also [Women's early music chronology](#) [85]
- [Early Women masters](#) [86]
- Ebel, Otto. [Les femmes compositeurs de musique : dictionnaire biographique](#) [87], 1910; PDF
- [Archiv Frau und Musik](#) [88]
- [Hildegard Publishing Company](#) [89] a music publisher devoted to "promot[ing] and preserv[ing] the music of women composers of the past and present"
- [Leonarda Productions](#) [90]
- [Meisterinnen der Töne](#) [91]
- [Mujer y guitarra española](#) [92]
- [Musik und Gender im Internet](#) [93]
- [Sigma Alpha Iota Composer Bureau](#) [94]; SAI is an international music fraternity for women in the United States. This web site includes information about American composers (and some Canadian), both female and male.

## Musical biographical resources on the Web

Published on Yale University Library (<https://web.library.yale.edu>)

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- [Swedish music by women composers](#) [95]
  - [Women composers, a scoreography](#) [96] from the University of Oregon music library
  - [Women composers database](#) [97]
  - [Women composers' materials](#) [98]: the collection of Hudební informacní středisko Český Hudební Fond
  - [Women composers web index](#) [99]
  - [Women hymn composers before 1900](#) [100]
  - [Women of note](#) [101]
  - [Women's music](#) [102]
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### Performer biographies

- [For sound recordings](#) [103]
  - [Performer biographies](#) [104] from Thomas Moore
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### Birth and death indexes

- [Anybirthday.com](#) [105] "relies on driver's license and voting registration for its information, with the hazards those sources entail"--Mark Scharff
  - [Necrology](#) [106] from Gaylord Music Library, Washington University in St. Louis
  - [RootsWeb](#) [107]
  - [Social Security death master file, free](#) [108]
- 

### By country or geographic area

[International Association of Music Information Centres](#) [109]: 43 member organisations in 38 countries

See also [Classical music country index](#) [110]

- [Classical composers archive](#) [111]: by country
  - **Argentina:** [Música Clásica Argentina](#) [112] | [Compositores & Intérpretes](#) [113]
  - **Armenia:** [Armenian composers](#) [114]
  - **Australia:** [Australian music centre](#) [115] | [Australasian Computer Music Association](#) [116]
  - **Austria:** [Music Information Center Austria](#) [117] | [Oesterreichisches Musiklexikon Online](#) [118] | [Osterreichischer Komponistenbund](#) [119] | [Interessengemeinschaft Niederösterreichische Komponisten](#) [120] (Association of Composers of Lower Austria)
  - **Basque area (País Vasco):** see [Spain](#)
  - **Belgium:** [CeBeDeM: Belgian](#) [121] Documentation Centre for Contemporary Music | [Database of Flemish composers after 1950](#) [122] | [Studiecentrum voor Vlaamse Muziek](#) [123]
  - **Brazil:** [Brazil Centro de Documentação de Música Contemporânea](#) [124] Note: alphabetical by composer's first name! | [Multimúsica](#) [125] | [Dicionário Cravo Albin da Música Popular Brasileira](#) [126]
  - **England and Great Britain:** [British Music Page list of composers](#) [127] | [British and Irish composers](#) [128] | [North-West Composers Association](#) [129] | [Central Composers' Alliance](#) [130] | [British composer project](#) [131] | [Early English music, 1385-1714](#) [132] | [British Music Collection](#) [133] (UK contemporary music)
  - **Bulgaria:** [Union of Bulgarian composers](#) [134] | [Index of contemporary Bulgarian composers](#) [135]
  - **Canada:** [Canadian Music Centre](#) [136] | [Encyclopedia of music in Canada](#) [137] | [Canadian League of Composers](#) [138] | [Canadian compositions for trombone](#) [139] | [Contemporary Canadian composers](#) [140]
  - **Catalonia:** see [Spain](#)
  - **Colombia:** [Compositores colombianos](#) [141]
  - **Croatia:** [Croatian Composers' Society](#) [142] (English version)
  - **Czech Republic:** [Český hudební slovník osob a institucí](#) [143] | [Czech Music Information Center](#) [144] | [Czech composers](#) [145] (from Wikipedia)
  - **Denmark:** [Det virtuelle musikbibliothek](#) [146] (Online Music Research Library of Denmark) | [Værkfortegnelser for danske komponister](#) [147] (Worklists for Danish composers) | [Samfundet til udgivelse af Dansk musik](#) [148] (Society for the publication of Danish music): The composers) | [Dansk Komponist Forening](#) [149]
  - **Estonia:** [Estonian Music Information Centre](#) [150] | [Estonian Composers Union](#) [151] | [Estonian composers](#) [152] (from Wikipedia)
  - **Finland:** [Music Finland](#) [153] | [Society of Finnish Composers](#) [154]
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## Musical biographical resources on the Web

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- **France:** [CDMC](#) [155] | [Musica et memoria](#) [156]
- **Georgia:** [Les peuples géorgiens: musique](#) [157] (in French)
- **Germany:**
  - [Allgemeine deutsche Biographie & Neue deutsche Biographie](#) [158]
  - [Deutsches Komponistenarchiv](#) [159]
  - [Deutscher Komponistenverband](#) [160]
  - [Deutsches Musikinformationszentrum](#) [161]
  - [Handbuch deutsche Musiker, 1933-1945](#) [162] by Fred K. Prieberg
  - [Komponisten der Gegenwart](#) [163]
  - [Künstler im Kultur-Netz](#) [164]
  - [Lexikon verfolgter Musiker und Musikerinnen der NS-Zeit](#) [53]  
Gerber, Ernst Ludwig. Neues historisch-biographisches Lexikon der Tonkünstler, 1812-1814 [A-D](#) [165] | [E-J](#) [166] | [K-R](#) [167] | [S-Z](#) [168]
  - By city or region
    - [Komponisten aus Baden und Württemberg](#) [169]
    - [Bayerische Musiker Lexikon Online](#) [170]
    - [Thüringer Komponisten & Bearbeiter](#) [171]
- **Greece:** [Greek Composers' Union](#) [172]
- **Hungary:** [Contemporary Hungarian composers](#) [173] | [Hungarian composers](#) [174] | [Magyar zeneszerzők listája](#) [175] (List of **Hungarian** composers; from Wikipedia) | [Kortárs magyar zeneszerzők kincsestára](#) [176] (Treasury of contemporary **Hungarian** composers; note: Internet Archive version)
- **Iceland:** [Icelandic composers](#) [177] (from Wikipedia)
- **Ireland:** [Contemporary Irish composers](#) [178] | [British and Irish composers](#) [128]
- **Israel:** [Israel Music Information Center](#) [179] | [Israel composers' league](#) [180]
- **Italy:** [Banca dati dei compositori Italiani](#) [181] | Italian composers whose songs have been recorded by or with the Trio Lescano [A-C](#) [182] [D-L](#) [183] [D-L](#) [184] [Q-Z](#) [185] | [Federazione CEMAT](#) [186] (electroacoustic and computer music)
- **Japan:** [Music from Japan](#) [187]: composer index
- **Latin America:** [Latin American Music Center catalog](#) [188] (Catholic University) | [Colegio de Compositores Latinoamericanos de Música de Arte](#) [189] | [Catálogo de obras para saxofón de compositores de América Latina](#) [190]
- **Latvia:** [Music in Latvia](#) [191] ([Latvian version](#) [192])
- **Lithuania:** [Lithuanian composers](#) [193]
- **Luxemburg:** [Luxemburg Society for Contemporary Music](#) [194]
- **Macedonia:** [Composers Association of Macedonia](#) [195]
- **Mexico:** [Diccionario enciclopédico de música en México](#) [196] (PDF)
- **New Zealand:** [New Zealand composers](#) [197] from the Centre for New Zealand Music | [Australasian Computer Music Association](#) [116]
- **Norway:** [Norwegian composers](#) [198] (from Wikipedia)
- **Poland:** [Polski Centrum Informacji Muzycznej](#) [199] | [Polish composers](#) [200], from USC | [Culture.pl](#) [201] | [Polish composers from Middle Ages to Baroque](#) [202]
- **Portugal:** [Atrium: base de dados de compositores portugueses](#) [203] | [Compositores contemporâneos](#) [204] | [Centro de Investigação & Informação da Música Portuguesa](#) [205]
- **Romania:** [Romanian music information center](#) [206]
- **Russia:** [Illiustrirovannyi biograficheskii entsiklopedicheskii](#) [207] slovar' gitaristi i kompository (illustrated biographical encyclopedic dictionary of guitarists and composers (in Russian (Cyrillic)) | [Two centuries of Russian composers](#) [208] | [Russisches Musikarchiv](#) [209] | [Muzykal'naia entsiklopediia](#) [210] | see also [Soviet Union](#)
  - [Saint Petersburg Contemporary Music Center](#) [211]
- **Scotland:** [Scottish Music Centre](#) [212] | [Scottish composers](#) [213]
- **Slovakia:** [Hudobné Centrum Slovakia](#) [214] | [Slovak composers](#) [215] (from Wikipedia)
- **Sloveni:** [Society of Slovene composers](#) [216]
- **South Africa:** [Domus](#) [217] | [South African composers](#) [218] (from Wikipedia)
- **Soviet Union:** [Soviet composers](#) [219] | [A bibliography of trumpet concertos from the former Soviet Union](#) [220] | see also [Russia](#)
- **Spain:** [Important Spanish composers of the twentieth century](#) [221]
  - By city or region
    - **Basque area (País Vasco):** [Musikagileak](#) [222] (Association of Basque Navarrese composers)

- **Catalonia:** [Associació Catalana de Compositors](#) [223] | [Cat Música](#) [224]
- **Valencia:** [Asoiacion de compositores sinfonicos valencianos](#) [225]
- **Sweden:** [Föreningen svenska tonsättare](#) [226] (Society of Swedish composers) | [Classical Music Center Sweden](#) [227] | [Svensk music](#) [228] | [Musik-Lexikon](#) [229] scanned from the ed. published: Tryckt hos J. & A. Riis, 1864. | [Liste schwedischer Komponisten klassischer Musik](#) [230] (from Wikipedia) | [Svenskt biografiskt handlexikon](#) [231] (not music specific; digital version of the 1906 ed.) | [Svenskt biografiskt lexikon](#) [232] (not music specific) | [Swedish song](#) [233] | [Swedish music by women composers](#) [95]
- **Switzerland:** [Schweizer Musikedition](#) [234] | [Répertoire international des sources musicales: Schweiz](#) [235] | [musinfo](#) [236] banca dati sulla musica in Svizzera)
  - By city or region
    - **Vaud:** [Musiciens vaudois](#) [237]
- **Ukraine:** [Music Information Center Ukraine](#) [238]
- **United States:**
  - General:
    - [American Composers Alliance](#) [239]
    - [Composers bureau](#) [240] from Sigma Alpha Iota
    - National Association of Composers/USA: [composer list](#) [241] (with work lists) | [links to members' homepages](#) [242]
  - By state or city:
    - [Cleveland Composers Guild](#) [243]
    - [Connecticut Composers, Inc.](#) [244]
    - [Iowa Composers Forum](#) [245]
    - [Long Island Composers Alliance](#) [246]
    - [New York Women Composers](#) [80]
    - [Oregon Composers](#) [247]
    - [Southeastern Composers League](#) [248]
    - **Wisconsin:** [Wisconsin](#) [249] [Alliance](#) [249] [for composers](#) [249] | [Wisconsin music archives](#) [250] list of Wisconsin composers

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### Multiple composers biographical sources by instrument or genre

- Cello: [A catalogue of twentieth-century cello ensemble music](#) [251] (pdf)
- Church music: [Biographisch-bibliographisches Kirchenlexikon](#) [252] (not music-specific)
- Clarinet: [Clarinet compositions](#) [253]  
[The clarinet quintet](#) [254]
- Flute: [Composers of flute music](#) [255]  
[Claudia's flute page](#) [256] (composers and flutists)
- Guitar: [Compositores Guitaristas Catalanes, nacidos en el siglo XIX](#) [257] | [siglo XX](#) [258] (Internet archive versions)  
[Classical guitar composers list - alphabetical](#) [259]  
[Las compositoras españolas de obras con guitarra](#) [82]  
[Dirks guitar page](#) [260]  
[Max Eschig](#) [261] guitar catalog, pdf, 2001  
[Guitar composers of the classical and early romantic period, circa 1780-1900](#) [262]  
[The guitar in Italy in the nineteenth century, sixty biographies of Italian composers and guitarists](#) [263] (PDF; Internet archive version of 12/6/05)  
[Illiustrirovannyi biograficheskii entsiklopedicheskii slovar' gitaristy i kompository](#) [207] (illustrated biographical encyclopedic dictionary of guitarists and composers (in Russian (Cyrillic))  
[Master list of classical guitar composers](#) [264] arranged by nationality  
[Mujer y guitarra española](#) [92] (Spanish Women composers for guitar)  
[Partituras para guitarra clás](#) [265] (use the list of composers along the right side of the page)  
[Select list of works written in the last 25 years for guitar](#) [266] held at the Australian Music Centre library  
[Sheer pluck](#) [267]  
[Three composers significant to nineteenth century Nordic guitar tradition](#) [268]  
[Wikipedia list of composers for the classical guitar \(nationality\)](#) [269]
- Hymns: [Hymnary](#) [270]  
[HymnTime.com](#) [271]
- Jazz: Wikipedia Liste des musiciens de jazz [A-K](#) [272] | [L-Z](#) [273] | [The last post](#) [274] database of
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## Musical biographical resources on the Web

Published on Yale University Library (<https://web.library.yale.edu>)

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Opera:	jazz people who have "gone on" <a href="#">Opera composers</a> [275] <a href="#">Italian Opera</a> [276] <a href="#">Opernführer</a> [277] = Opera guide : 1001 Links zu Libretti und Inhaltsangaben in verschiedenen Sprachen <a href="#">Zarzuela!</a> [278]
Organ:	<a href="#">Biographical dictionary of organists, composers for organ and organ builders</a> [279] <a href="#">Composers for the organ</a> [280] <a href="#">Liste von Organisten</a> [281] (from German Wikipedia)
Piano:	<a href="#">Pianopedia</a> [282]: includes 894 composers, 5471 works (indicating 15748 movements or excerpt) <a href="#">Piano music for the left hand alone</a> [283]
Recorder:	<a href="#">Composers for recorder on the Web</a> [284] (Internet archive version of 1/24/14)
Saxophone:	<a href="#">Listes des compositeurs et leurs oeuvres</a> [285] <a href="#">Catálogo de obras para saxofón de compositores de América Latina</a> [190]
Song:	<a href="#">Index of composers of Lieder and art songs</a> [286] <a href="#">Deutsches Lied</a> [287] Italian composers whose songs have been recorded by or with the Trio Lescano <a href="#">A-C</a> [182]   <a href="#">D-L</a> [183]
Stabat Mater:	<a href="#">www.stabatmater.info/composers.html</a> [288]
Trombone:	<a href="#">Canadian compositions for trombone</a> [139]
Viola:	List of compositions for viola: <a href="#">A-E</a> [289]   <a href="#">F-K</a> [290]   <a href="#">L-R</a> [291]   <a href="#">S-Z</a> [292]

**Source URL:** <https://web.library.yale.edu/cataloging/music/musical-biographical-resources-on-the-web>

### Links

- [1] <http://web.library.yale.edu/cataloging/music>
- [2] <https://web.library.yale.edu/cataloging/music/printed-biographical-sources-for-composers-and-their-works>
- [3] <http://web.library.yale.edu/cataloging/authorities/biography>
- [4] <http://web.library.yale.edu/cataloging/music/publishers-online-catalogs>
- [5] <http://www.biographie-portal.eu/en/>
- [6] <http://www.musiklexikon.ac.at/ml?frames=no>
- [7] <https://www.mgg-online.com/>
- [8] <http://www.traditionalmusic.co.uk/music-search/>
- [9] <http://www.olacinc.org/drupal/?q=node/13>
- [10] <http://www.archive.org/search.php?query=Biographisch-bibliographisches%20Quellen-Lexikon%20der%20Musiker%20und%20Musikgelehrten>
- [11] <http://www.archive.org/details/biographieuniver01ft>
- [12] <http://www.archive.org/details/biographieuniver02ft>
- [13] <http://www.archive.org/details/biographieuniver03ft>
- [14] <http://www.archive.org/details/biographieuniver04ft>
- [15] <http://www.archive.org/details/biographieuniver05ft>
- [16] <http://www.archive.org/details/biographieuniver06ft>
- [17] <http://www.archive.org/details/biographieuniver07ft>
- [18] <http://www.archive.org/details/biographieuniver08ft>
- [19] <http://www.archive.org/details/biographieuniver187801ft>
- [20] <http://www.archive.org/details/biographieuniver187802ft>
- [21] <http://web.archive.org/web/20050402010358/www.lib.duke.edu/dw3/SPT--BrowseResources.php?ParentId=177>
- [22] <http://www.ibdb.com>
- [23] <http://www.imdb.com/>
- [24] <http://www.afrovoices.com/index.html>
- [25] <http://chevalierdesaintgeorges.homestead.com/Others.html>
- [26] [http://www.sas.upenn.edu/music/ams/musicology\\_www.html#CAC](http://www.sas.upenn.edu/music/ams/musicology_www.html#CAC)
- [27] <http://www.composers.com/>
- [28] <http://www.composersforum.com/links/composerlinks.html>
- [29] <http://composers-classical-music.com>
- [30] <http://campus.houghton.edu/webs/employees/mhijleh/members.html>
- [31] <http://www.kanadas.com/music/composers.html>
- [32] <http://classicalplus.gmn.com/composers/>

## Musical biographical resources on the Web

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- [33] <http://www.classical-composers.org/cgi-bin/ccd.cgi>
- [34] <http://www.musicweb.uk.net/composers.html>
- [35] <http://www.musicweb.uk.net/british.htm>
- [36] <http://www.musicweb.uk.net/other.htm>
- [37] [http://www.bands.uiuc.edu/library\\_bd\\_static.html](http://www.bands.uiuc.edu/library_bd_static.html)
- [38] [http://www.sul.stanford.edu/depts/music/research\\_help/outsidelinks.html#composer](http://www.sul.stanford.edu/depts/music/research_help/outsidelinks.html#composer)
- [39] [http://www.music.indiana.edu/music\\_resources/composer.html](http://www.music.indiana.edu/music_resources/composer.html)
- [40] <http://userpages.umbc.edu/~tmoore//musiclinks.html>
- [41] <http://www.xs4all.nl/~gaud/biobak/biobak.htm>
- [42] <http://web.simmons.edu/~morrow/comp.html>
- [43] <http://composers-classical-music.com/>
- [44] <http://web.archive.org/web/20050402010959/www.lib.duke.edu/dw3/SPT--BrowseResources.php?ParentId=178>
- [45] [http://www.cdmc.asso.fr/oldhtml/html/compositeurs/bio/comp2\\_gene.htm](http://www.cdmc.asso.fr/oldhtml/html/compositeurs/bio/comp2_gene.htm)
- [46] <http://www.coomansft.pair.com/conners/classica.html>
- [47] <http://ingeb.org/garb/poeten.html>
- [48] <http://www.under.org/cpcc/direct.htm>
- [49] <http://mac-texier.ircam.fr/methode/ComList?lettre=A>
- [50] [http://www.jmwc.org/jmwc\\_biography.html](http://www.jmwc.org/jmwc_biography.html)
- [51] <http://www.milkenarchive.org/artists/artists.taf?PageID=3>
- [52] <http://home.t-online.de/home/pfaelzer.saenger/07komp.htm>
- [53] <http://www.lexm.uni-hamburg.de/content/below/index.xml>
- [54] <http://www.copyright.gov/records/cohm.html>
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