# MARC Tagging for Books: Fixed Field Codes


Voyager (008) **Publication status** | Date 1, Date 2 | Place of publication | Illustrations | Audience | Form of item | Contents | Govt. publication | Conf. publication | Festschrift | Index | Literary form | Biography | Language | Modified record | Cataloging source
---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---
Voyager | Definition | Type of date/publication status
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---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---
**Date 1, Date 2** | Date of publication
The content is determined by the Type of Date code (see Publication status above)

**Place of publication**
fr = France
gw = Germany
it = Italy
ru = Russia
sp = Spain
xxc = Canada (no province indicated; first two positions indicate province, e.g., onc = Ontario)
xxk = United Kingdom (no country indicated; first two positions indicate country, e.g., enk = England)
xxu = United States (no state indicated; first two positions indicate state, e.g., ctu = Connecticut)
See US MARC country list [3] for a full list

**Illustrations**
- = no illustrations
a = illustrations
b = maps
c = portraits
d = charts
e = plans
f = plates
g = music
h = facsimiles
i = coats of arms
j = genealogical tables
k = forms
l = samples
m = phonodisc, etc.
o = photographs
p = illuminations

**Audience**
- = non-juvenile
j = juvenile

**Form of item**
- = none of the following
a = microfilm
b = microfiche
### Contents

- **s** = electronic
- **Contents; up to 4 codes**
  - m = theses
  - n = surveys of the literature in subject area
  - p = programmed texts
  - o = reviews
  - q = filmographies
  - r = directories
  - s = statistics
  - t = technical report
  - v = legal case and case notes
  - w = law reports and digests
  - z = treaties

### Govt. publication

- **Government publication**
  - c = multilocal
  - i = local
  - o = government publication-level undetermined
  - u = unknown if item is government publication
  - z = other type of government publication

### Conf. publication

- **Conference publication**
  - 0 = not a conference publication
  - 1 = conference publication

### Festschrift

- **Festschrift**
  - 0 = not a festschrift
  - 1 = festschrift

### Index

- **Index**
  - 0 = no index
  - 1 = index present

### Literary form

- **Literary form**
  - 0 = not fiction
  - 1 = fiction
  - c = comic strips
  - d = dramas
  - e = essays
  - f = novels
  - h = Humor, satires, etc.
  - i = letters
  - j = short stories
  - m = mixed forms
  - p = poetry
  - s = speeches
  - u = unknown

### Biography

- **Biography**
  - a = autography
  - b = individual biography
  - c = collection biography
  - d = contains biographical information

### Language

- **Language**
  - eng = English
  - fre = French
  - ger = German
  - ita = Italian
  - rus = Russian
  - spa = Spanish
  - See [US MARC language list](https://www.loc.gov/marc/schemes/language/) for a full list

### Modified record

- **Modified record**
  - 0 = not modified
  - o = romanized (having to do with printed cards)

### Cataloging source

- **Cataloging source**
  - = Library of Congress
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>d</td>
<td>other sources (e.g., OCLC member)</td>
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<tr>
<td>c</td>
<td>cooperative cataloging (e.g., PCC)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i</td>
<td>ISBD (descriptive portion of the record contains the punctuation provisions of International standard bibliographic description); use for RDA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source URL: [https://web.library.yale.edu/cataloging/music/bookff](https://web.library.yale.edu/cataloging/music/bookff)

Links