Medium of performance (MARC 382)

Music Cataloging at Yale? MARC tagging [1]

Note: this page was created with music cataloging in mind.


See also a PDF [4] of the complete list as of 2017 or a list of commonly used terms [5].

See also 380 [6]: Form of work | 381 [7]: Other distinguishing characteristics of a work or expression | 383 [8]: Numeric designation of musical work | 384 [9]: Key

Sources: LC MARC 21 format for bibliographic date [10] and authority data [11] and DCM Z1 [12]

Indicators | Subfields: a | b | d | e | n | p | r | s | t | v | 2 | Examples: instrumental | vocal


For some of the most commonly used terms, see Commonly used terms in the Library of Congress Medium of Performance Terms for Music (LCMPT) [5]

General hierarchy of LCMPT:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ensemble (generally more than one performer)</th>
<th>Performer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>instrumental ensemble:</td>
<td>vocal ensemble:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- accordion band</td>
<td>- chorus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- band</td>
<td>- solo vocal ensemble</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- bowed string ensemble</td>
<td>- orchestra</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- continuo</td>
<td>- percussion ensemble</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- electronics</td>
<td>- plucked instrument ensemble</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- keyboard ensemble</td>
<td>- wind ensemble</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In authority records:
the instrumental, vocal, and/or other medium of performance for which a musical work was originally conceived or for which a musical expression is written or performed.

° May be used to differentiate a musical work or expression from another with the same title.

Currently, 382 fields are not added to authority records for authorized access points representing arrangements.

In bibliographic records:
"LCMPT and the 382 are not tethered to a descriptive cataloging standard. In other words, it's acceptable (and indeed encouraged) to add a LCMPT-based 382 whenever you would add a 'subject' heading in the current environment." Casey Mullin, MOUG-L, 6/2/2014

For manifestations: the instrumental, vocal, and/or other medium of performance embodied in the manifestation.
For works and expressions: the instrumental, vocal, and/or other medium of performance for which a musical work was originally conceived or for which a musical expression is written or performed.

° May be used to differentiate a musical work or expression from another with the same title.

General guidelines for the 382 currently being followed, which may or may not be adopted/approved by LC:
Record the complete medium of performance for a single work in a single 382 field.

Provide a 382 field for each medium of performance when there is more than one work in the manifestation.

Do not include a 382 field for expressions [14] (e.g., arrangements, etc.).

Optionally, supply medium of performance in expression authority records.

Record the names of instruments, voices, and ensembles following these guidelines:

- Record the name of an instrument, voice, or ensemble in the singular (even if there is more than one required for performance)
- Record the name of a solo instrument or voice in ‡b in the singular (even if there is more than one required for performance)
- Record the name of a doubling instrument in ‡d in the singular (even if there is more than one required for performance), following the name of the instrument to which it applies
- Record the name of an alternate instrument or voice in ‡p in the singular (even if there is more than one required for performance), following the name of the instrument or voice to which it applies
- Include the terms alto, tenor, bass, etc.
  - although these terms are omitted from the medium of performance in access points as per 6.15.1.6.2 [15]
- There is no prescribed order of voices/instruments
  - Use cataloger's judgment
  - Choose order listed or score order when feasible

Record the number of instruments, voices, and ensembles following these guidelines:

- Record the number of instruments or voices of the same type needed for performance in ‡n following the name of the instrument or voice to which it applies
- Record the number of ensembles of the same type needed for performance in ‡e following the name of the ensemble to which it applies
- Record the total number of solo instruments or voices needed for performance in ‡r
- Record the total number of ensembles needed for performance in ‡t
- Record the total number of performers needed for performance in ‡s at the end of the field

For a manifestation containing several works (e.g., an anthology or an audio recording), generally provide a 382 field for each different combination of mediums

- If this is not feasible, omit the 382 or provide a partial 382 (first indicator 1).
- If considered important for identification and access, provide an additional 382 that does not apply these guidelines.

382 fields for operas (from a discussion on MOUG-L, 6/18/2015):
“[LC doesn't] have a written policy, but for the most part the LC Music Division cataloging specialists skip the 382 for operas.” (Valerie Weinberg)

However, it was acknowledged that using a partial medium of performance that includes the voice parts of the major roles or soloists, the orchestra, the chorus, and the conductor, without accounting for every singer, could be useful for users searching for parts or roles for a particular voice or range.

It was noted that one cannot always consider a recorded manifestation to be authoritative enough to make a work-based judgment unless the notes were authoritative or there was a score or thematic index to back it up.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicators</th>
<th>1st</th>
<th>2nd</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>_</td>
<td>= no information provided</td>
<td>always blank in authority records</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>medium of performance</td>
<td>0 = not intended for access (bibliographic records only)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>partial medium of performance</td>
<td>1 = intended for access (bibliographic records only)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Subfields
Multiple mediums from the same source vocabulary may also be recorded in separate occurrences of the field if each medium is controlled by an authority record control number or standard number in subfield ‡0.

‡a Medium of performance: a term that indicates the instrumental, vocal, and/or other medium of performance.
   - multiple mediums from the same source vocabulary may be recorded in the same field in separate occurrences of subfield ‡a.
   - terms from different source vocabularies are recorded in separate occurrences of the field.
   - Use the term "percussion" unless cataloger judgment dictates the need for greater detail.

‡b Soloist: term for a soloist (a featured instrument or voice accompanied by an ensemble; do not code a solo instrument or voice in ‡b when the accompaniment is for a solo instrument, even when the accompaniment was originally for an ensemble)

Examples: instrumental | vocal

‡d Doubling instrument: term for the instrument(s)/voice(s) a performer plays in addition to the primary instrument/voice in a musical work/expression
   - may be recorded in separate occurrences of subfield ‡d
   - may also be recorded in separate occurrences of the field if each medium is controlled by an authority record control number or standard number in subfield ‡0.

Examples: instrumental

‡e Number of ensembles of the same type named in the preceding subfield
   - Use after ‡a (Medium of performance) or ‡p (Alternative medium of performance)

‡n Number of performers of the same medium named in the preceding subfield.
   - may be omitted if the number equals 1
   - give the name of the instrument or voice in the singular
   - do not enclose the number in parentheses:
     violins ‡n 2 ‡a viola ‡n 1 ‡a cello ‡n 1
   - Do not use ‡n if the medium includes an uncertain, unknown, or variable number of performers.
   - See current practice for more than one performer on one instrument (tagged in ‡v).
   - Do not include the number of ensembles in ‡n for an ensemble.

Examples: instrumental | vocal

‡p Alternative medium of performance: term for an alternative instrument, vocal, and/or other medium of performance, given as an alternative to its primary medium of performance in preceding subfield ‡a, ‡b, or ‡d.

Record alternative instruments in one of two ways:
1. Use a single 382 field:
   - record alternative instruments in ‡p following the appropriate ‡a, ‡b, or ‡d
   - include a number in ‡n when applicable following each ‡p.
2. Use two 382 fields:
   - 1st 382 field: record initial initial medium of
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performance.
° 2nd 382 field: record alternate mediums, recording alternative instruments in ‡p.
Examples: instrumental | vocal

‡r

Total number of individuals performing alongside ensembles.
° The total number of solo individual performers as indicated in all instances of subfield ‡b needed to perform in the musical work/expression alongside one or more ensembles
° However, use subfield ‡s, not ‡r, for individual performers when no accompanying ensembles are involved.
Code ‡r before ‡t and ‡s.
Examples: instrumental | vocal

‡s

Total number of performers needed to perform the musical work.
‡s follows the last ‡a, ‡b, ‡d, ‡n, or ‡p
° Do not use ‡s when:
  ° the medium statement is partial (1st indicator 1)
  ° one or more ensemble terms are present in the medium statement
  ° when the medium is known, but the exact number of performers is unknown or variable
Examples: instrumental | vocal

‡t

Total number of ensembles needed to perform the musical work.
When known, record the number of ensembles in ‡t following the last ‡e or ‡r, but before ‡s
Examples: instrumental | vocal

‡v

Free-text note for information that is not otherwise in the subfields of the field when further detail is desired.
° may contain a description of the relationship between an alternative medium of performance and its primary medium of performance, or other textual information
Place ‡v immediately following the subfield to which it applies:
  1. following ‡a, ‡b, ‡d, or ‡p when describing the nature of a specific medium component
  2. following ‡n or ‡e when describing the numbering of a specific medium component
  3. following all other subfields but preceding ‡2 when describing the performing forces as a whole
° use method 3 when in doubt
From Hermine Vermeij on PCCLIST, 1/21/2014:
Situations in which ‡v would be useful, when the medium isn't clear from the title, the preferred title, or the 382 field, if present:
° giving voice type details for vocal works (SATB, SSA, etc.)
° explaining complicated doubling or instrumentation that can't easily be expressed using controlled vocabulary
Examples: instrumental | solo vocal | other vocal

‡2

MARC code that identifies the source of the term in subfield ‡a when it is from a controlled list.
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° use ‡2 lcmpt for Library of Congress Medium of Performance Thesaurus for Music [16] (LCMPT)
° For guidelines on the application of LCMPT, see Provisional Best Practices for Using LCMPT [17]

LCMPT terms are now used in the medium of performance [2] in authorized access points
° However, the exception g) at 6.28.1.9.1 still applies to instruments: omit range for an instrument:
  clarinet not bass clarinet
  But include it for a vocal range:
  soprano voice not soprano

The names of some instruments and voices vary from past practice in the 382 field and from RDA:

**Past practice or RDA** | **LCMPT**
---|---

soprano | soprano voice
mezzo-soprano | mezzo-soprano voice
alto | alto voice
baritone [for the brass instrument] | baritone voice
baritone [for the voice type] | bass
voice [for unspecified singing range] | singer
narrator | speaker
mixed voices | mixed chorus
women’s voices | mixed women’s voices
men’s voices | mixed men’s voices

Examples

**Instrumental examples**
The following examples represent practice allowed by the revision of the DCM Z1 document concerning the 382 field; further refinement may be forthcoming:

382 0_ piano ‡n 2 ‡v piano, 4 hands ‡s 2 ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ prepared piano
382 0_ alto flute
382 0_ piano ‡n 1 ‡s 1
382 0_ clarinet ‡a string orchestra
382 0_ oboe ‡p saxophone ‡v alternative for oboe

**Unspecified medium of performance for instruments**

382 0_ performer ‡2 lcmpt
  ° the definition of performer is "an unspecified participant in a musical work," which could apply to an unspecified instrument or unspecified vocalist.
382 0_ instrument ‡n 6 ‡s 6 ‡2 lcmpt
  ° use "instrument" for an unspecified instrument; this may be indicated by the misleading word "voices" in an authorised access point for a 16th- or 17th-century work;
    e.g., Fantasia, ‡m voices (6)
    ° "voice" in this case should not be confused with an unspecified singing range, for which the term "singer" is used
382 0_ instrument ‡n 4 ‡s 4 ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ instrument ‡n 1 ‡a piano ‡n 1 ‡s 2 ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ piano ‡n 1 ‡a instrument ‡n 2 ‡s 3 ‡2 lcmpt
380 0_ melody instrument ‡n 1 ‡a guitar ‡n 1 ‡s 2 ‡2 lcmpt
380 0_ bowed string instrument ‡n 12 ‡2 lcmpt
380 0_ instrument ‡v bass clef ‡n 1 ‡2 lcmpt
  ° use ‡v to indicate "bass clef," because "bass instrument," which is used in a preferred title, is not found in LCMPT

**Number of instrumental performers in ‡n and ‡s**

382 0_ violin ‡n 2 ‡a continuo ‡2 lcmpt
  ° since "continuo" can consist of multiple instruments, ‡n and ‡s were omitted.
  An alternative practice for continuo, when multiple instruments are playing the continuo and each instrument is known, is to include two 382 fields:
    382 0_ oboe ‡n 1 ‡a continuo ‡2 lcmpt

Page 5 of 14
° no ‡s, since continuo is a flexibly-sized group
382 0_ oboe ‡n 1 ‡a bassoon ‡n 1 ‡a harpsichord ‡n 1 ‡s 3 ‡2 lcmpt
° ‡s is included

382 0_ synthesizer ‡n 1 ‡a saxophone ‡n 1 ‡a speaker ‡n 1 ‡s 3 ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ piano ‡n 2 ‡a percussion ‡n 2 ‡s 4 ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ vibraphone ‡n 2 ‡a marimba ‡n 2 ‡s 4 ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ synthesizer ‡n 3 ‡a organ ‡n 1 ‡s 4 ‡2 lcmpt
380 0_ instrument ‡n 5 ‡s 5 ‡2 lcmpt

382 0_ piano ‡n 1 ‡a violin ‡n 2 ‡a viola ‡n 1 ‡a cello ‡n 2 ‡s 6 ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ clarinet ‡n 1 ‡a alto saxophone ‡n 1 ‡a horn ‡n 1 ‡a viola ‡n 1 ‡a cello ‡n 1 ‡s 6 ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ clarinet ‡n 1 ‡a horn ‡n 2 ‡a viola ‡n 1 ‡a cello ‡n 1 ‡s 6 ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ clarinet ‡n 1 ‡a horn ‡n 1 ‡a violin ‡n 2 ‡a viola ‡n 1 ‡a cello ‡n 1 ‡s 6 ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ clarinet ‡n 1 ‡a horn ‡n 2 ‡a viola ‡n 1 ‡a cello ‡n 1 ‡s 6 ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ clarinet ‡n 1 ‡a horn ‡n 1 ‡a bassoon ‡n 1 ‡a viola ‡n 1 ‡a cello ‡n 1 ‡a double bass ‡n 1 ‡s 7 ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ flute ‡n 1 ‡a oboe ‡n 1 ‡a clarinet ‡n 1 ‡a bassoon ‡n 1 ‡a horn ‡n 1 ‡a trumpet ‡n 1 ‡a trombone ‡n 1 ‡s 7 ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ flute ‡n 1 ‡a oboe ‡n 1 ‡a English horn ‡n 1 ‡a clarinet ‡n 1 ‡a horn ‡n 2 ‡a bass clarinet ‡n 1 ‡a bassoon ‡n 1 ‡s 8 ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ piccolo ‡n 1 ‡a flute ‡n 1 ‡a oboe ‡n 1 ‡a English horn ‡n 1 ‡a clarinet ‡n 1 ‡a bass clarinet ‡n 1 ‡a bassoon ‡n 1 ‡a contrabassoon ‡n 1 ‡s 2 lcmpt
382 0_ piano ‡n 1 ‡a fl 
382 0_ piano ‡n 1 ‡a flute ‡n 1 ‡a bass clarinet ‡n 1 ‡a viola ‡n 1 ‡a cello ‡n 1 ‡a guitar ‡n 1 ‡a vibraphone ‡n 1 ‡a percussion ‡n 1 ‡s 8 ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ flute ‡n 1 ‡a clarinet ‡n 1 ‡a bassoon ‡n 1 ‡a horn ‡n 1 ‡a violin ‡n 2 ‡a viola ‡n 1 ‡a cello ‡n 1 ‡a double bass ‡n 1 ‡s 9 ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ flute ‡n 2 ‡a oboe ‡n 2 ‡a clarinet ‡n 2 ‡a bassoon ‡n 2 ‡a horn ‡n 2 ‡s 10 ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ trumpet ‡n 3 ‡a horn ‡n 2 ‡a trombone ‡n 2 ‡a tuba ‡n 1 ‡a timpani ‡n 1 ‡a percussion ‡n 1 ‡s 10 ‡2 lcmpt
° in the AAP, the timpani and percussion are subsumed undern/"; in the AAP, the timpani and percussion are subsumed under the term "percussion"
382 0_ flute ‡n 1 ‡a oboe ‡n 1 ‡a clarinet ‡n 1 ‡a bassoon ‡n 1 ‡a horn ‡n 1 ‡a violin ‡n 1 ‡a viola ‡n 1 ‡a cello ‡n 1 ‡a double bass ‡n 1 ‡s 10 ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ flute ‡n 1 ‡a oboe ‡n 1 ‡a clarinet ‡n 1 ‡a bassoon ‡n 1 ‡a horn ‡n 2 ‡a trumpet ‡n 1 ‡a trumpet ‡n 1 ‡a violin ‡n 1 ‡a viola ‡n 1 ‡a cello ‡n 1 ‡a double bass ‡n 1 ‡s 13 ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ trumpet ‡n 3 ‡a horn ‡n 4 ‡a trombone ‡n 2 ‡a bass trombone ‡n 1 ‡a tuba ‡n 1 ‡a timpani ‡n 1 ‡a percussion ‡n 2 ‡s 14 ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ piccolo ‡n 1 ‡a flute ‡n 1 ‡a oboe ‡n 1 ‡a clarinet ‡n 1 ‡a bassoon ‡n 1 ‡a horn ‡n 1 ‡a trumpet ‡n 1 ‡a trombone ‡n 1 ‡a percussion ‡n 2 ‡a viola ‡n 1 ‡a cello ‡n 1 ‡a double bass ‡n 1 ‡s 15 ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ piano ‡n 1 ‡a flute ‡n 2 ‡a clarinet ‡n 2 ‡a oboe ‡n 2 ‡a horn ‡n 2 ‡a trombone ‡n 2 ‡a bassoon ‡n 2 ‡a trumpet ‡n 2 ‡s 15 ‡2 lcmpt
° for 2 flutes, 2 clarinets, 2 oboes, 2 horns, 2 trombones, 2 bassoons, 2 trumpets, prepared piano
° note that score order places bassoons after trombones and trumpets after trombones
382 0_ piano ‡n 1 ‡a flute ‡n 1 ‡a oboe ‡n 1 ‡a clarinet ‡n 1 ‡a bassoon ‡n 1 ‡a horn ‡n 1 ‡a trumpet ‡n 1 ‡a trumpet ‡n 1 ‡a trombone ‡n 1 ‡a pedal harp ‡n 1 ‡a percussion ‡n 2 ‡a viola ‡n 2 ‡a viola ‡n 1 ‡a cello ‡n 1 ‡a double bass ‡n 1 ‡s 16 ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ piccolo ‡n 1 ‡a flute ‡n 2 ‡a oboe ‡n 2 ‡a English horn ‡n 1 ‡a clarinet ‡n 3 ‡a horn ‡n 4 ‡a bassoon ‡n 2 ‡a contrabassoon ‡n 1 ‡s 16 ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ piano ‡n 1 ‡a saxophone ‡n 5 ‡a trumpet ‡n 4 ‡a flügelhorn ‡n 4 ‡a trombone ‡n 4 ‡a guitar ‡n 1 ‡a vibraphone ‡n 1 ‡a double bass ‡n 1 ‡a drums ‡n 1 ‡s 18 ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ piano ‡n 1 ‡a flute ‡n 4 ‡a oboe ‡n 2 ‡a bassoon ‡n 2 ‡a alto clarinet ‡n 1 ‡a clarinet ‡n 4 ‡a bass clarinet ‡n 1 ‡a soprano saxophone ‡n 1 ‡a alto saxophone ‡n 1 ‡a tenor saxophone ‡n 1 ‡a baritone saxophone ‡n 1 ‡a trumpet ‡n 2 ‡a horn ‡n 2 ‡a trombone ‡n 2 ‡a tuba ‡n 1 ‡a double bass ‡n 1 ‡a percussion ‡n 1 ‡s 28 ‡2 lcmpt

Electronics
The number of "electronics" is not generally indicated because it is considered an ensemble.
382 0_ electronics ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ live electronics ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ piano ‡n 1 ‡a percussion ‡n 1 ‡a live electronics ‡n 1 ‡s 3 ‡2 lcmpt
° However, use ‡n may be used when the number of persons or ensembles operating/realizing or required
to operate/realize the electronic component(s) is obvious or can be determined.

**Solo instrument(s) with ensemble (‡b)**

382 0_‡b marimba ‡n 1 ‡a percussion ‡n 4 ‡s 5 ‡2 lcmpt

° for solo marimba with percussion quartet

382 0_‡b cello ‡n 1 ‡a orchestra ‡e 1 ‡r 1 ‡t 1 ‡2 lcmpt

382 0_‡b saxophone ‡n 1 ‡a flute ‡n 1 ‡a oboe ‡n 1 ‡a clarinet ‡n 1 ‡a horn ‡n 1 ‡a bassoon ‡n 1 ‡s 6 ‡2 lcmpt

382 0_‡b saxophone ‡n 1 ‡a string orchestra ‡e 1 ‡r 1 ‡t 1 ‡2 lcmpt

382 0_‡b marimba ‡a percussion ensemble ‡s 7 ‡2 lcmpt

382 0_‡b viola ‡n 1 ‡a instrumental ensemble ‡e 1 ‡r 1 ‡t 1 ‡2 lcmpt

382 0_‡b percussion ‡n 1 ‡a instrumental ensemble ‡e 1 ‡r 1 ‡t 1 ‡2 lcmpt

382 0_‡b percussion ‡n 1 ‡a orchestra ‡e 1 ‡r 1 ‡t 1 ‡2 lcmpt

382 0_‡b theremin ‡n 1 ‡a guitar ‡n 1 ‡a harmonic canon ‡n 1 ‡a chromelodeon ‡n 1 ‡a percussion ‡n 3 ‡s 7 ‡2 lcmpt

° for solo theremin, guitar 1, harmonic canon 1, chromelodeon [that is, chromelodeon] 1, diamond marimba, bass marimba, zoomoozophone, and juststrokerods

382 0_‡b violin ‡n 1 ‡a violin ‡n 1 ‡a viola ‡n 2 ‡a cello ‡n 2 ‡a double bass ‡n 1 ‡s 7 ‡2 lcmpt

° for string septet; 2 violins (one solo), 2 violas, 2 cellos, double bass

382 0_‡b piano ‡n 1 ‡b saxophone ‡n 4 ‡b pedal harp ‡n 1 ‡b percussion ‡n 4 ‡a string orchestra ‡e 1 ‡r 10 ‡t 1 ‡2 lcmpt

382 0_‡b trumpet ‡n 3 ‡b oboe ‡n 2 ‡a timpani ‡n 1 ‡a string orchestra ‡e 1 ‡r 1 ‡t 1 ‡2 lcmpt

382 0_‡b accordion ‡n 1 ‡a piano ‡n 1 ‡a flute ‡n 1 ‡a piccolo ‡n 1 ‡a oboe ‡n 1 ‡a clarinet ‡n 1 ‡a bassoon ‡n 1 ‡a horn ‡n 1 ‡a trumpet ‡n 1 ‡a trombone ‡n 1 ‡a percussion ‡n 1 ‡a violin ‡n 2 ‡a viola ‡n 1 ‡a cello ‡n 1 ‡a double bass ‡n 1 ‡s 15 ‡2 lcmpt

Keep in mind that there may a difference in the terms that are appropriate as an attribute of the work and those that are appropriate for an access point.

In the authorized access point, "instrumental ensemble" is used. There are two 382 fields, one in which "instrumental ensemble" is used and another in which each instrument in the instrumental ensemble is listed:

382 0_‡b trumpet ‡n 1 ‡a instrumental ensemble ‡e 1 ‡r 1 ‡t 1 ‡2 lcmpt

382 0_‡b trumpet ‡n 1 ‡a clarinet ‡n 1 ‡a bassoon ‡n 1 ‡a horn ‡n 1 ‡a violin ‡n 1 ‡a viola ‡n 1 ‡a cello ‡n 1 ‡a double bass ‡n 1 ‡s 8 ‡2 lcmpt

In this example, the instruments in the flute ensemble/choir are listed in the 1st 382 field. In the 2nd and 3rd 382 fields, the name of the accompanying ensemble (called "flute orchestra" on the resource) is used:

382 0_‡b flute ‡n 1 ‡a piccolo ‡n 3 ‡a flute ‡n 5 ‡a alto flute ‡n 2 ‡s 11 ‡2 lcmpt

382 0_‡b flute ‡n 1 ‡a flute ensemble ‡e 1 ‡r 1 ‡t 1 ‡2 lcmpt

382 0_‡b flute ‡n 1 ‡a flute choir ‡e 1 ‡r 1 ‡t 1 ‡2 lcmpt

More examples of this:

382 0_‡b percussion ‡n 1 ‡a instrumental ensemble ‡e 1 ‡r 1 ‡t 1 ‡2 lcmpt

382 0_‡b percussion ‡n 1 ‡a flute ‡n 1 ‡a clarinet ‡n 1 ‡a violin ‡n 1 ‡a cello ‡n 1 ‡a piano ‡n 1 ‡s 6 ‡2 lcmpt

382 0_‡b bassoon ‡n 1 ‡a woodwind ensemble ‡e 1 ‡r 1 ‡t 1 ‡2 lcmpt

382 0_‡b bassoon ‡n 1 ‡a flute ‡n 2 ‡a clarinet ‡n 2 ‡a bassoon ‡n 2 ‡s 7 ‡2 lcmpt

382 0_‡b trumpet ‡n 1 ‡a instrumental ensemble ‡e 1 ‡r 1 ‡t 1 ‡2 lcmpt

382 0_‡b Trumpet ‡n 1 ‡a clarinet ‡n 1 ‡a bassoon ‡n 1 ‡a horn ‡n 1 ‡a violin ‡n 1 ‡a viola ‡n 1 ‡a cello ‡n 1 ‡a double bass ‡n 1 ‡s 8 ‡2 lcmpt

**Doubling (‡d) for instruments**

382 0_‡d clarinet ‡n 1 ‡a vibraphone ‡n 1 ‡d harpsichord ‡n 1 ‡s 2 ‡2 lcmpt

382 0_‡d alto flute ‡n 1 ‡a vibraphone ‡n 1 ‡a percussion ‡n 1 ‡a double bass ‡n 1 ‡s 4 ‡2 lcmpt

382 0_‡d alto flute ‡n 1 ‡a oboe ‡n 1 ‡a clarinet ‡n 1 ‡a horn ‡n 1 ‡a trumpet ‡n 1 ‡a trombone ‡n 1 ‡a violin ‡n 1 ‡a viola ‡n 1 ‡2 lcmpt

° for flute/alto flute, oboe, clarinet, horn, trumpet, trombone, piano, violin, viola

382 0_‡d celesta ‡n 1 ‡a flute ‡n 1 ‡a pedal harp ‡n 1 ‡a vibraphone ‡n 1 ‡d marimba ‡n 1 ‡s 4 ‡2 lcmpt

382 0_‡d English horn ‡n 1 ‡a clarinet ‡n 1 ‡d bass clarinet ‡n 1 ‡a...
viola †n 1 ‡a cello †n 1 ‡a double bass †n 1 †s 6 †s 2 lcmpt
  ° for flute/alto flute, oboe/English horn, clarinet/bass clarinet, viola, violoncello, double bass
382 0_ piano †n 1 ‡a keyboard instrument †n 1 ‡a flute †n 1 ‡d piccolo †n 1 ‡a clarinet †n 1 ‡a percussion †n 1 ‡a kora †n 1 ‡a violin †n 1 ‡a cello †n 1 †s 8 †s 2 lcmpt
  ° for piano, kora, flute (doubling piccolo), clarinet, cello, keyboards, percussion
382 0_ flute †n 1 ‡d piccolo †n 1 ‡a clarinet †n 1 ‡a bassoon †n 1 ‡a trumpet †n 1 ‡a percussion †n 1 ‡a violin †n 3 ‡a double bass †n 1 †s 9 †s 2 lcmpt
  ° for flute/piccolo, clarinet, bassoon, trumpet, timpani, percussion, 3 violins, and double bass; one performer plays both the timpani and percussion parts
382 0_ piano †n 1 ‡d celesta †n 1 ‡a clarinet †n 1 ‡a horn †n 1 ‡a trumpet †n 1 ‡a pedal harp †n 1 ‡a chimes †n 1 ‡a violin †n 1 ‡a viola †n 1 ‡a cello †n 1 †s 12 †s 2 lcmpt
382 0_ flute †n 1 ‡d piccolo †n 1 ‡a oboe †n 1 ‡a bassoon †n 1 ‡a trombone †n 1 ‡a pedal harp †n 1 ‡a vibraphone †n 1 ‡d glockenspiel †n 1 ‡a violin †n 1 ‡a viola †n 1 ‡a cello †n 1 ‡a double bass †n 1 †s 11
  ° for alto flute/piccolo, clarinet in A, bass clarinet/chimes, horn/chimes, bass trombone/chimes, percussion, harp, violin, viola, cello, bass
382 0_ flute †n 1 ‡d piccolo †n 1 ‡a oboe †n 1 ‡d English horn †n 1 ‡d edge-blown instrument †v nose flute †n 1 ‡d aerophone †v bassoon reed †n 1 ‡a clarinet †n 1 ‡d bass clarinet †n 1 ‡d edge-blown instrument †v nose flute †n 1 ‡a bassoon †n 1 ‡d edge-blown instrument †v nose flute †n 1 ‡a horn †n 1 ‡d edge-blown instrument †v nose flute †n 1 ‡a clarinet †n 1 ‡d edge-blown instrument †v nose flute †n 1 ‡a trumpet †n 1 ‡d edge-blown instrument †v nose flute †n 1 ‡a trombone †n 1 ‡d edge-blown instrument †v nose flute †n 1 ‡a tube †n 1 ‡d aerophone †v saxophone mouthpiece †n 1 ‡a percussion †n 2 ‡a piano †n 1 ‡a violin †n 2 ‡a viola †n 1 ‡a cello †n 1 ‡a double bass †v 5-string †n 1 †s 16 †s 2 lcmpt
  ° for flute (piccolo), oboe (English horn, nose flute, bassoon reed), clarinet (bass clarinet, nose flute), bassoon (nose flute), horn (nose flute), trumpet (nose flute), trombone (nose flute), tuba (saxophone mouthpiece), percussion (two players), piano, violins (2 players), viola, cello, double bass (5-strings))

Two or more of the same instrument, only one of which doubles another instrument

Z1 [12] says: "6) Record doubling instrument(s) in ‡d following the appropriate ‡a, according to cataloger's judgment." This does not address the situation in which only one of two or more of the same instrument doubles on another instrument. For example, two flutes, one of which doubles on piccolo has been coded one of the following ways:

  flute †n 2 ‡d piccolo †n 1 †s 2
  flute †n 1 ‡a flute †n 1 ‡d piccolo †n 1 †s 2

However, making the numerals in †n subfields of ‡a and ‡d pairs seems to be more amenable to machine processing. This situation will be addressed in the next revision of the Provisional Best Practices for Using LCMPT [18].

382 0_ flute †n 1 ‡a flute †n 1 ‡d piccolo †n 1 ‡a oboe †n 1 ‡a oboe †n 1 ‡d English horn †n 1 ‡a clarinet †n 1 ‡a clarinet †n 1 ‡d bass clarinet †n 1 ‡a horn †n 2 ‡a bassoon †n 1 ‡a bassoon †n 1 ‡d contrabassoon †n 1 †s 10 †s 2 lcmpt
  ° for 2 flutes (2nd doubling piccolo), 2 oboes (2nd doubling English horn), 2 clarinets (A and B flat) (2nd doubling bass clarinet), 2 horns in F, and 2 bassoons (2nd doubling contrabassoon)

382 0_ piano †n 1 ‡a flute †n 1 ‡a flute †n 1 ‡d piccolo †n 1 ‡a oboe †n 2 ‡a clarinet †n 1 ‡a clarinet †n 1 ‡d bass clarinet †n 1 ‡a alto saxophone †n 1 ‡a bassoon †n 2 ‡a horn †n 2 ‡a trumpet †n 2 ‡a trombone †n 1 ‡a percussion †n 1 ‡a violin †n 2 ‡a viola †n 1 ‡a cello †n 1 ‡a double bass †n 1 †s 21 †s 2 lcmpt
  ° for 2 flutes (2nd doubling piccolo), 2 oboes, 2 clarinets (2nd doubling bass clarinet), alto saxophone, 2 bassoons, 2 horns, 2 trumpets, trombone, piano, percussion, 2 violins, viola, cello, and double bass

Alternate instruments (‡p)
### Medium of performance (MARC 382)

**Published on Yale University Library (https://web.library.yale.edu)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Medium of performance</th>
<th>MARC 382</th>
<th>Publication Information</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>horn</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>pedal harp</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>violin</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>flute</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>clarinet</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>viola</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cello</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>bassoon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>piano</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

° for horn or violin or flute and piano.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Medium of performance</th>
<th>MARC 382</th>
<th>Publication Information</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>flute</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>clarinet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>violin</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>viola</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cello</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

° for flute, clarinet, viola, and cello or bassoon.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Medium of performance</th>
<th>MARC 382</th>
<th>Publication Information</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>trombone</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>horn</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>violin</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>flutes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>oboe</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>horn</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

° for trombone or horn and string quartet.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Medium of performance</th>
<th>MARC 382</th>
<th>Publication Information</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>piano</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>pedal harp</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>violin</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>flutes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>oboe</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>horn</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

° for flute (or violin), oboe (or violin), horn (or viola), bassoon (or cello), and harpsichord (or piano).

### Total number of solo instruments (‡r)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Medium of performance</th>
<th>MARC 382</th>
<th>Publication Information</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>violin</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>cello</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>orchestra</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

° for solo violin and cello with orchestra.

### Total number of instrumental ensembles (‡t)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Medium of performance</th>
<th>MARC 382</th>
<th>Publication Information</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>orchestra</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

° for orchestra.

### Explanatory note (‡v) for instruments

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Medium of performance</th>
<th>MARC 382</th>
<th>Publication Information</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>piano</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>prepared piano in the 1st and 3rd movements</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>piano</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>keyboards, 1 player</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>piano</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>performers also vocalize</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>trombone</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>clavichord tuning slide removed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>alto saxophone</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>pedal harp</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>violin</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>viola</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>double bass</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>amplified</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>trumpet</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>trombone</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tuba</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

° for flute, violin, cello, and piano.

### Pitch for an instrument, when other than typical

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Medium of performance</th>
<th>MARC 382</th>
<th>Publication Information</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>flute</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>piccolo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>violin</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>cello</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>clarinet</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>in A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>piccolo</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>part is optional</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>harmonica</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>harmonica in A-flat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>harmonica</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>harmonica in B</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

° for 2 performers, 1 piano, 4 hands total.

### More than one performer on one instrument

LCMPT does not have terms for more than one performer on one instrument. For keyboard instruments (including percussion keyboard instruments), current practice is to use ‡n to indicate the total number of performers required for that instrument and ‡v to indicate how hands are required.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Medium of performance</th>
<th>MARC 382</th>
<th>Publication Information</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>piano</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>piano</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>piano</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>piano</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>piano</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>marimba</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>marimba</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>piano</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>vibraphone</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

° for 2 performers, 1 piano, 1 performer using both hands, 1 performer using only 1 hand.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Medium of performance</th>
<th>MARC 382</th>
<th>Publication Information</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>piano</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>marimba</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

° for 4 performers, 2 pianos, 4 hands each marimba.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Medium of performance</th>
<th>MARC 382</th>
<th>Publication Information</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>piano</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

° for 2 performers, 1 piano, 1 performer using both hands, 1 performer using only 1 hand.
" for 6 performers, 3 pianos, 4 hands each piano

**Multiple 382 fields for different mediums of performance**

n 2014000149
382 0_ ‡v orchestral version: ‡a orchestra ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ ‡v chamber version: ‡a flute ‡n 1 ‡a clarinet ‡n 1 ‡a pedal harp ‡n 1 ‡a percussion ‡n 2 ‡a violin ‡n 1 ‡a viola ‡n 1 ‡a cello ‡n 1 ‡2 lcmpt

382 0_ mixed chorus ‡n 1 ‡a organ ‡n 1 ‡b soprano ‡n 1 ‡b contralto ‡n 1 ‡b baritone ‡n 1 ‡v flute and oboe or violins in obbligato ad libitum ‡2 lcmpt
380 0_ organ ‡n 1 ‡a mixed chorus ‡n 1 ‡a audience ‡n 1 ‡a instrument ‡n 3 ‡v string or wind instruments ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ mixed chorus ‡a orchestra ‡b soprano ‡n 1 ‡b alto ‡n 1 ‡p string orchestra ‡v alternative for orchestra ‡p piano ‡n 1 ‡v alternative for orchestra ‡p organ ‡n 1 ‡v alternative for orchestra ‡2 lcmpt

**Multiple 382 fields to reflect differing instrumentation in each movement or part**

n 2014054923
382 0_ percussion ‡n 1 ‡v 1st movement ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ cello ‡n 1 ‡v 2nd movement ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ piano ‡n 1 ‡v 3rd movement ‡2 lcmpt

n 2014078001
382 0_ violin ‡n 1 ‡a mandolin ‡n 1 ‡s 2 ‡v 1st movement ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ guitar ‡n 1 ‡a mandolin ‡n 1 ‡s 2 ‡v 2nd movement ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ bass clarinet ‡n 1 ‡a mandolin ‡n 1 ‡s 2 ‡v 3rd movement ‡2 lcmpt

nr 00026013
3820 ‡v no. 1-3: ‡a recorder ‡n 2 ‡p violin ‡n 2 ‡a continuo ‡n 1 ‡2 lcmpt
3820 ‡v no. 4-6: ‡a recorder ‡n 1 ‡p violin ‡n 1 ‡a violin ‡n 1 ‡a continuo ‡n 1 ‡2 lcmpt
3820 ‡v no. 7-12: ‡a violin ‡n 2 ‡a continuo ‡n 1 ‡2 lcmpt

n 2014001809
382 0_ ‡v Movements 1, 5, 6: ‡a tenor saxophone ‡n 1 ‡a cello ‡n 1 ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ ‡v Movement 2: ‡a flute ‡n 1 ‡a cello ‡n 1 ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ ‡v Movement 3: ‡a alto saxophone ‡n 1 ‡a cello ‡n 1 ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ ‡v Movement 4: ‡a bass clarinet ‡n 1 ‡a hand claps ‡n 1 ‡a cello ‡n 1 ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ ‡v Movement 7: ‡a soprano saxophone ‡n 1 ‡a cello ‡n 1 ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ ‡v Movement 8: ‡a soprano saxophone ‡n 1 ‡d bass flute ‡n 1 ‡d clarinet ‡n 1 ‡d flute ‡n 1 ‡a cello ‡n 1 ‡2 lcmpt

nr 2002022366
382 0_ organ ‡a piano ‡a recorder ‡n 2 ‡a flute ‡n 2 ‡a clarinet ‡n 2 ‡a saxophone ‡a violin ‡a guitar ‡a percussion ‡a viola ‡v 1st movement ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ piano ‡a flute ‡a clarinet ‡v 2nd movement ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ piano ‡a organ ‡a synthesizer ‡a flute ‡a clarinet ‡n 2 ‡a saxophone ‡a trumpet ‡a percussion ‡a tape ‡v 3rd movement ‡2 lcmpt

n 2015017771
382 0_ violin ‡n 1 ‡2 lcmpt ‡v 1st, 5th, and 7th parts
382 0_ men's chorus ‡e 1 ‡2 lcmpt ‡v 2nd, 8th parts
382 0_ prepared piano ‡2 lcmpt ‡v 6th part
382 0_ instrumental ensemble ‡n 1 ‡2 lcmpt ‡v 4th part

n 2015040601
382 0_ shakuhachi ‡n 1 ‡v 1st, 5th, 11th, 14th movements ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ guitar ‡n 1 ‡v 2nd, 4th, 13th, 17th movements ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ clarinet ‡n 1 ‡v 7th movement ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ piano ‡n 1 ‡v 3rd, 9th-10th, 16th movements ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ violin ‡n 1 ‡v 6th, 12th, 15th, 18th movements ‡2 lcmpt
### Vocal examples

The following examples are being revised to conform to **LCMPT**.

The term "singer" is the **LCMPT** form for a performer who uses his or her voice to produce musical tone. The LCMPT term "voice" is used for an unspecified vocalized part, including speaking voice and vocal percussion.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Example</th>
<th>Medium of performance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>382 0_ singer 1</td>
<td>piano 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>382 0_ singer 1</td>
<td>organ 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>382 0_ singer 2</td>
<td>piano 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>382 0_ singer 1</td>
<td>guitar 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>382 0_ singer 8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Examples of numbers in ‡n and ‡s for voices

**Solo voice(s) (including narrator), without chorus:**

- **382 0_ soprano voice 1**
- **382 0_ soprano voice 2**
- **382 0_ baritone voice 1**
- **382 0_ tenor voice 1**
- **382 0_ alto voice 1**
- **382 0_ high voice 1**

**Explanatory note (‡v) for solo voice**

- **382 0_ soprano voice wordless**

**Narrator/Speaker:**

- **382 0_ drum set 1**
- **382 0_ speaker 1**
- **382 0_ speaker 1**
- **382 0_ speaker 1**
- **382 0_ speaker 1**
- **382 0_ speaker 1**

**Choruses:**

As of May 2021, vocal range has been separated from that of gender of the singers in terms for choruses:

- **mixed chorus:** a chorus comprising adult voices singing both higher (soprano and/or alto) and lower ranges (tenor and/or bass)
- **women's chorus:** a chorus comprising adult soprano and/or alto voices identified as women's voices
- **treble chorus:** a chorus comprising soprano and alto voices of unspecified age or gender
- **men's chorus:** a chorus identified as comprising adult male voices
- **tenor bass chorus:** a chorus comprising adult voices of unspecified gender singing lower ranges (tenor, baritone, and/or bass)

#### Number and ranges of parts not indicated:

- **382 0_ mixed chorus**
- **382 0_ women's chorus**

#### Number of choruses and range of voices indicated:

- **382 0_ mixed chorus SATB**
- **382 0_ mixed chorus SATB**
- **382 0_ women's chorus**
- **382 0_ tenor voice**
- **382 0_ soprano voice**
- **382 0_ mixed chorus SATB**
orchestra ‡e 1 †r 3 †t 2 ‡2 lcmpt

**Range of voices indicated:**

382 0_ mixed chorus ‡v SATB ‡e 1 †t 1 ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ mixed chorus ‡v SMezATBarB ‡e 1 †t 1 ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ mixed chorus ‡v SATB ‡e 1 †a organ ․n 1 ‡t 2 lcmpt
382 0_ mixed chorus ‡v SATB ‡e 1 †a piano ․n 1 ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ women's chorus ‡v SA ‡e 1 †a piano ․n 2 ‡v piano, 4 hands ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ women's chorus ‡v SSMezAC ‡e 1 †a organ ․n 1 ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ ‡b soprano voice ․n 1 ‡b alto voice ․n 1 ‡a tenor voice ․n 1 ‡a bass voice ․n 1 ‡a mixed chorus ‡v SSSAATTBBB ‡e 1 †r 4 †t 12 lcmpt
382 0_ ‡b soprano ․n 1 ‡b flute ․n 1 ‡a women's chorus ‡v SSAA ‡e 1 †r 2 †t 1 ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ unison chorus ․e 1 †a organ ․n 1 ‡2 lcmpt (n 2015022836)
382 0_ unison chorus ․e 1 †a organ ․n 1 ‡2 lcmpt (n 2015003053)

**Number of parts and range of voices known:**

382 0_ treble chorus ‡v 3-part ‡e 1 †t 1 ‡2 lcmpt (n 2016025306)

**Number of parts, but not ranges of voices, known:**

382 0_ mixed chorus ‡v 3 parts ‡e 1 †t 1 ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ mixed chorus ‡v 4 parts ‡e 1 †t 1 ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ mixed chorus ․n 1 ‡v 3-5 parts ‡e 1 †t 1 ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ mixed chorus ․n 1 ‡v 4-8 parts ‡e 1 †t 1 ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ equal voices ․n 1 ‡v 1-2 voices ‡e 1 †t 1 ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ ‡b soprano voice ․n 1 ‡b baritone voice ․n 1 ‡a mixed chorus ‡v 10 parts ‡e 1 †a orchestra ‡e 1 †r 2 †t 2 ‡2 lcmpt

**Solo voice(s) (including narrator), with chorus:**

382 0_ ‡b female voice ․n 1 ‡a mixed chorus ‡e 1 †a orchestra ‡et ‪ †r 1 †t 2 ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ ‡b soprano voice ․n 1 ‡b alto voice ․n 1 ‡b tenor voice ․n 1 ‡b bass voice ․n 1 ‡a mixed chorus ‡v SSSAATTBBB ‡e 2 lcmpt
382 0_ ‡b soprano voice ․n 1 ‡b alto voice ․n 1 ‡b tenor voice ․n 1 ‡b bass voice ․n 1 ‡a mixed chorus ‡v SATB ‡a orchestra ‡e 2 lcmpt
382 0_ ‡b baritone voice ․n 1 ‡p singer ․n 1 ‡a mixed chorus ‡v SATB ‡e 1 †r 1 †t 1 ‡2 lcmpt
° for solo voice for baritone or singing actor
382 0_ ‡b mezzo-soprano voice ․n 1 ‡a mixed chorus ‡v SSTBB ‡e 1 †a piano ․n 1 ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ ‡b soprano voice ․n 1 ‡a mixed chorus ‡v SATB ‡e 1 †a piano ․n 1 ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ ‡b soprano voice ․n 1 ‡b baritone voice ․n 1 ‡a mixed chorus ‡v SSATB ‡e 1 ‡a orchestra ‡e 1 †r 2 †t 2 ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ ‡b tenor voice ․n 1 ‡b baritone voice ․n 1 ‡a men's chorus ‡v TTBB ‡e 1 ‡a orchestra ‡e 1 †r 2 †t 2 ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ ‡b soprano voice ․n 1 ‡b alto voice ․n 1 ‡b tenor voice ․n 1 ‡b bass voice ․n 1 ‡a mixed chorus ‡v SATB ‡e 1 †r 4 †t 1 ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ ‡b baritone voice ․n 1 ‡a mixed chorus ‡v SATB ‡e 1 ‡a children's chorus ‡v optional ․e 1 ‡a orchestra ‡e 1 †r 3 †t 2 lcmpt

**Solo voice(s) with ensemble (‡b)**

382 0_ ‡b singer ․n 1 ‡a instrumental ensemble ‡e 1 †r 1 †t 12 lcmpt
382 0_ ‡b singer ․n 1 ‡a piano ․n 1 ‡a clarinet ․n 1 ‡a viola ․n 1 ‡s 4 ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ ‡b low voice ․n 1 ‡a flute ․n 1 ‡a viola ․n 1 ‡a pedal harp ․n 1 ‡s 4 ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ ‡b singer ․n 1 ‡a violin ․n 1 ‡a viola da gamba ․n 1 ‡a continuo ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ ‡b female voice ․a flute ․n 1 ‡a percussion ․n 1 ‡s 3 ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ ‡b trumpet ․n 2 ‡a horn ․n 1 ‡a trombone ․n 1 ‡a tuba ․n 1 ‡a singer ․n 1 ‡s 6 ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ ‡b soprano voice ․n 1 ‡a horn ․n 1 ‡p English horn ․n 1 ‡p clarinet ․n 1 ‡a piano ․n 1 ‡n 3 ‡2 lcmpt
° for soprano, French horn (or English horn or clarinet), and piano
382 0_ ‡b tenor voice ․n 2 ‡b bass voice ․n 1 ‡a oboe ․n 1 ‡a violin ․n 2 ‡a continuo ‡2 lcmpt
382 0_ ‡b soprano voice ․n 1 ‡b alto voice ․n 1 ‡b tenor voice ․n 1 ‡b bass voice ․n 1 ‡a mixed chorus ․e 1
¶a organ ¤n 1 ¶a horn ¤n 2 ¶a flute ¤n 2 ¶a bowed string ensemble ¤e 1 ¶2 lcmpt
This is an example of one 382 field used to name an accompanying ensemble and one 382 field in which each instrument in the accompanying ensemble is listed:
382 0_ ¶b voice ¤n 1 ¶a instrumental ensemble ¤e 1 ¶r 1 ¶t 1 ¶2 lcmpt
382 0_ ¶b voice ¤n 1 ¶a piano ¤n 1 ¶a clarinet ¤n 1 ¶a viola ¤n 1 ¶s 4 ¶2 lcmpt

This is an example of one 382 field used to list each instrument in an accompanying ensemble and one 382 field in which the name of the accompanying ensemble is used:
382 0_ ¶b soprano ¤n 3 ¶b alto ¤n 3 ¶a mixed chorus ¤e 1 ¶a instrumental ensemble ¤e 1 ¶r 6 ¶t 2 ¶2 lcmpt
382 0_ ¶b soprano ¤n 3 ¶b alto ¤n 3 ¶a mixed chorus ¤e 1 ¶a piano ¤n 1 ¶a flute ¤n 1 ¶d alto flute ¤n 1 ¶a clarinet ¤n 1 ¶a trumpet ¤n 1 ¶a vibraphone ¤n 1 ¶a cello ¤n 1 ¶4 ¶a bass guitar ¤n 1 ¶2 lcmpt

Choral music, without accompaniment or solo voice(s):
382 0_ ¶mixed chorus ¶e 1 ¶t 1 ¶2 lcmpt
382 0_ ¶mixed chorus ¶v SATB ¶e 1 ¶t 1 ¶2 lcmpt
382 0_ ¶women's chorus ¶v SSS ¶e 1 ¶t 1 ¶2 lcmpt
382 0_ ¶women's chorus ¶v SSSAAA ¶e 1 ¶t 1 ¶2 lcmpt
382 0_ ¶men's chorus ¶v TTTB ¶e 1 ¶t 1 ¶2 lcmpt
382 0_ ¶mixed chorus ¶v cantus, contratenor, tenor, bass ¶e 1 ¶t 1 ¶2 lcmpt

Choral music, with accompaniment, without solo voice(s):
382 0_ ¶mixed chorus ¶v SATB ¶e 1 ¶a organ ¤n 1 ¶2 lcmpt
382 0_ ¶mixed chorus ¶v SSATB ¶e 1 ¶a continuo ¶2 lcmpt
382 0_ ¶women's chorus ¶v 3 parts ¶e 1 ¶a piano ¤n 1 ¶2 lcmpt
382 0_ ¶mixed chorus ¶v SSATB, SATB ¶e 2 ¶a continuo ¶2 lcmpt
382 0_ ¶women's chorus ¶v SSMzAC ¶e 1 ¶a organ ¤n 1 ¶2 lcmpt
382 0_ ¶mixed chorus ¶v SSATB, SATB ¶e 3 ¶a continuo ¶2 lcmpt
382 0_ ¶women's chorus ¶v SA ¶e 1 ¶a piano ¤n 2 ¶v piano, 4 hands ¶2 lcmpt
382 0_ ¶women's chorus ¶v SMezA ¶e 1 ¶a bassoon ¤n 1 ¶2 lcmpt

Alternate voice(s) (‡p)
382 0_ ¶tenor ¤n 1 ¶p soprano ¤n 1 ¶a continuo ¶2 lcmpt
382 0_ ¶baritone voice ¤n 1 ¶p singer ¤n 1 ¶a mixed chorus ¶v SATB ¶e 1 ¶r 1 ¶t 1 ¶2 lcmpt
* for solo voice for baritone or singing actor
382 0_ ¶male voice ¤n 4 ¶p with piano accompaniment ad libitum ¶v originally for voice and piano
382 0_ ¶soprano voice ¤n 1 ¶a mixed chorus ¶v SATB ¶e 1 ¶p soprano voice ¶p alto voice ¶p tenor voice ¶p bass voice ¶a orchestra ¤e 1 ¶r 8 ¶t 1 ¶2 lcmpt
* for soprano solo, SATB chorus (or soloists), and orchestra

Total number of solo voices (‡r)
382 0_ ¶soprano voice ¤n 3 ¶b alto voice ¤n 2 ¶b tenor voice ¤n 1 ¶b baritone voice ¤n 1 ¶b bass voice ¤n 1 ¶a orchestra ¤e 1 ¶r 8 ¶t 1 ¶2 lcmpt
* for 8 solo voices (SSSAATBarB) and orchestra

Total number of vocal ensembles (‡t)
382 0_ ¶a mixed chorus ¶v SATB, SATB ¶e 2 ¶t 2 ¶2 lcmpt
* for two mixed choruses

Explanatory note (‡v) for vocal ensembles
382 0_ ¶mixed chorus ¶v SATB ¶e 1 ¶t 1 ¶2 lcmpt
382 0_ ¶mixed chorus ¶v SATB ¶e 1 ¶a organ ¤n 1 ¶2 lcmpt
382 0_ ¶mixed chorus ¶v SSATB ¶e 1 ¶a continuo ¶2 lcmpt
382 0_ ¶women's chorus ¶v SSS ¶e 1 ¶2 lcmpt
382 0_ ¶soprano ¤n 1 ¶a alto ¤n 1 ¶a tenor ¤n 1 ¶a bass ¤n 1 ¶a mixed chorus ¶v SATB ¶e 1 ¶a flute ¤n 2 ¶a trumpet ¤n 2 ¶a timpani ¤n 1 ¶a string orchestra ¤e 1 ¶2 lcmpt
382 0_ ¶b soprano voice ¶v ad libitum ¤n 1 ¶b alto voice ¶v ad libitum ¤n 1 ¶b bass voice ¶v ad libitum ¶n 1 ¶a mixed chorus ¤e 1 ¶a oboe ¤n 2 ¶a bowed string ensemble ¤e 1 ¶a continuo ¶2 lcmpt

Other interesting examples:
380 0_ ¶organ ¤n 1 ¶a mixed chorus ¶e 1 ¶a audience ¶e 1 ¶2 lcmpt
* for mixed choir, congregation, and organ
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