# Authority control and NACO

From LC:

- [NACO Training](#) [2]
- [MARC Tags & RDA elements for personal, family, and corporate body names](#) [3] (in RDA Toolkit)
- [Examples of MARC RDA record (JSC)](#) [4] (in RDA Toolkit)
- [LC Authority File](#) [9] on the web
- [DCM Z1](#) [10] (PDF)
- [NACO normalization rules](#) [11]
- [FAQs: General NACO](#) [12] | [670 field](#) [13]
- [NACO participants' manual](#) [14], 3rd ed.
- [PCC's NACO Advisory Group](#) [15]
- [RDA in NACO training](#) [16] for AACR2 catalogers
  (note: not updated since March 31, 2013)
- [NACO training](#) [17] for new NACO members
- [Summary of Programmatic Changes to the LC/NACO Authority File: What LC-PCC RDA Catalogers need to know](#) [18]
- [RDA name authorities—what's new and different from AACR2](#) [19] (ALA webcast) by Paul Frank

From the British Library:

- [A Guide to Best Practice for RDA Name Authority records in NACO](#) [20] (in RDA Toolkit)
- [The British Library Guideto RDA Name Authority Records](#) [21] (PPT)

### NACO-Music Project

- [NACO-Music Project](#) [22]
- [A handbook of examples for use in authority records created by the NACO-Music Project](#) [23]
- [NMP BFM requests and queries](#) [24]
- [Archives of NMP-L](#) [25] (from November 2001 to present only; password required)

## 008 field for name authority records

### Music Cataloging at Yale [1] ? Authority control and NACO [26]

**Note: this page was created with music cataloging in mind.**

For elements of name authority records, see [Elements of name authority records](#) [5]

OCLC name authority record fixed field:
### Personal name and name/title authority records

The codes in **bold** are those that may need to be changed from the default.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>posit OCLC</th>
<th>definition</th>
<th>code</th>
<th>information</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(00-0 Entered 5)</td>
<td>Date entered on file</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(06) Geo subd</td>
<td>Direct or indirect geographic subdivision</td>
<td>n</td>
<td>= Not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(07) Roman</td>
<td>Romanization scheme</td>
<td></td>
<td>= No attempt to code</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(08)</td>
<td>Language of catalog</td>
<td>_</td>
<td>= No information provided</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(09) Auth/Ref</td>
<td>Kind of record</td>
<td>a</td>
<td>= Established heading</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(10) Rules</td>
<td>Descriptive cataloging rules</td>
<td>b</td>
<td>= AACR1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>c</td>
<td>= AACR2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>d</td>
<td>= AACR2 compatible heading</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>z</td>
<td>= RDA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(11) Subj</td>
<td>Subject heading system/thesaurus</td>
<td>a</td>
<td>= Library of Congress Subject Headings</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(12) Series</td>
<td>Type of series</td>
<td>n</td>
<td>= Not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(13) Ser num</td>
<td>Numbered or unnumbered series</td>
<td>n</td>
<td>= Not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(14) Name use</td>
<td>Heading use-main or added entry</td>
<td>a</td>
<td>= Appropriate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(15) Subj use</td>
<td>Heading use-subject added entry</td>
<td>a</td>
<td>= Appropriate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(16) Ser use</td>
<td>Heading use-series added entry</td>
<td>b</td>
<td>= Not appropriate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(17) Subd type</td>
<td>Type of subject subdivision</td>
<td>_</td>
<td>= Undefined (obsolete)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(28) Govt agn</td>
<td>Type of government agency</td>
<td></td>
<td>= No attempt to code</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(29) Ref status</td>
<td>Reference evaluation</td>
<td>a</td>
<td>= Tracings are consistent with the heading</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>b</td>
<td>= Tracings are not necessarily consistent with the heading (found in old records)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>n</td>
<td>= not applicable (no references)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(31) Upd status</td>
<td>Record update in process</td>
<td>a</td>
<td>= Record can be used</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(32) Name</td>
<td>Undifferentiated personal name</td>
<td>a</td>
<td>= Differentiated personal name (the</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(33) Auth status</td>
<td>Level of establishment</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------------</td>
<td>------------------------</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a</td>
<td>Fully established</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c</td>
<td>Provisional (the heading cannot be formulated satisfactorily because of inadequate information; code c may be changed to code a when the needed information is available)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d</td>
<td>Preliminary (the heading is taken from a bibliographic record; the bibliographic item was not in hand at the time the heading was established; code d may be changed to code a when the item is in hand)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(38) Mod rec</th>
<th>Modified record</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>_</td>
<td>Not modified</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(39) Source</th>
<th>Cataloging source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>c</td>
<td>National bibliographic cataloging program agency</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A Handbook of Examples For Use in Authority Records Created By the NACO-Music Project


Preface

670 field, ‡a

- [Citing main entry in the 670](#)
- [Standard ways of citing various reference and bibliographic sources](#)
- [Citing reference sources and databases](#)

670 field, ‡b

- [Indicating location of information cited from the item being cataloged](#)
Authority control and NACO

Books and sound recordings | Video recordings | Multi-volume items

- Citing information found in the reference source
- Citing information from bibliographic records:
  - names | title information | bracketed information in the bibliographic record

Other:

- Citing Internet resources:
  - Citing a website by name | URL
  - Citing a location within a website
  - Citing information found in a website
- Capitalization of key, opus, and number
- Communications with people
- 663 field
- Examples of 667 and 675 fields
- PVRs (Previously verified records)
- Modifying machine-derived authority records (MDARs)
- Procedures for removing a person from an undifferentiated name heading
- Procedures for adding a death date to a heading with an open date
- NMP BFM requests and queries
- Reporting duplicate authority records to LC updated April 4, 2014
- Reporting heading changes for inclusion in the Music Cataloging Bulletin (MCB)

Preface

This handbook is a compilation of examples with explanations for creating citations for sources of information in the authority record. It does not encompass establishing the heading itself; only how to cite the sources in which information necessary to create the heading was found. The examples are not to be regarded as “rules.” The fields that are affected are:

670: Source data found: includes information about the name or title represented in the 1XX field, including facts that contribute to the identification of the heading and that justify the choice of the form used as the 1XX heading and references to it.

667: Non-public general note: gives information of permanent value and general interest that is not necessarily taken from the item being cataloged.

675: Source data not found: lists consulted sources in which information about the 1XX heading might be expected to be found, but was not.

Generally, only the NAR number, 1XX field, and 670 field appropriate to the example are included, even if the authority record has cross references and multiple 670 fields. When needed to illustrate a point, cross references and multiple 670 fields are included.

This handbook was compiled in 1992, with the assistance of Jeffrey Earnest, and revised in 1994. Several people's contributions need to be acknowledged. Ralph Papakhian and Sue Stancu at Indiana University, Linda Barnhart at University of California, San Diego, Mark Scharff at Washington University in St. Louis, and Harry Price and the late Virginia Gifford at the Library of Congress, contributed and commented on the first and revised drafts. Jennifer Bowen and Laura Snyder at the Eastman School of Music, Sibley Music Library, provided examples for the first version. It was completely revised in 1998 and continues to be updated as needed.

The NACO Music Project's (NMP) goal is the cooperative contribution of music name and name/uniform title authority records to the LC Name Authority File as part of the national NACO project. All music headings should be contributed as part of the NACO Music Project. NMP is administered through a funnel configuration under the purview of the Music Library Association's Cataloging and Metadata Committee, coordinated by Mark Scharff, at Washington University in St. Louis. Utilizing e-mail, the NMP coordinator and independent NMP participants review the headings of new participants until they become independent. Those independent participants then review new participants' headings until they too become independent. Independent status is defined as having the authority to
contribute name and/or name/uniform title authority records without review. A participant can become independent in stages, with names first, then name/uniform titles, or both at once. Although participation in NMP is granted to the combined individual and institution, independent status for an NMP participant is achieved through the NMP review and testing process, not through the status of the home institution.

NMP has established a number of ways of training and communicating with its members. First, this handbook provides instructions for formulating the 670 fields in the authority record. Second, NMP has an e-mail list used for various purposes: to ask general questions concerning establishing a heading or citing information in the authority record, to make announcements of interest to all NMP participants, and to announce new developments or revised documentation. Third, while still administered under the Music OCLC Users Group, during the annual MOUG meeting, which usually precedes the annual Music Library Association meeting, the NMP participants meet to discuss new developments and air concerns.

Currently, the project comprises more than 60 music libraries or collections in various stages of training, at university, college, conservatory, and public libraries. New libraries can be added in several different ways:

- Music catalogers at newly-trained NACO institutions ask to participate;
- Music catalogers at libraries not in the NACO program apply in response to a call for applications;
- Music catalogers at an NMP library move to a new position, and request to continue their NMP participation there.

For more information about the NACO Music Project, contact Mark Scharff, NMP Coordinator, Gaylord Music Library, Washington University, Box 1032, St Louis, MO 63130, (314) 935-5560 (e-mail: mscharff@wustl.edu)

The handbook does not replace any other related documents, such as RDA, Z1, etc. It is not an official publication of NACO, LC, or PCC. It is revised following the release of any related Library of Congress revisions. The handbook is meant to be an aid to creating authority records, and not necessarily to be considered written in stone. Current changes in LC documentation, such as Z1, now allow for considerable cataloger judgment in many areas of the authority record.

Citing main entry in the 670

When establishing headings for persons, corporate bodies, or name/title combinations, the first 670 field should represent the work being cataloged. If the item used to establish the heading is not a book, score, or serial, use an abbreviated general material designator in brackets before the date, e.g. [SR], [VR], [MI].

Main entry is the person or corporate body in the 1XX field:

For personal name headings, use the last name and initials (with no spaces) for forenames for the person considered the main entry for that work.

nr 94008904
100 1_ Rosenlöcher, Christine, ‡d 1964-
670 __ Rosenlöcher, C. Rudolf Walther Hirschberg, c1993: ‡b t.p. (Christine Rosenlöcher) p. 4 of cover (b. 1964, Berlin)

When the main entry is a forename with subfield c following it, include the information in subfield c in the 670 field:

nr919344
100 0_ Josquin, ‡c des Prez, ‡d -1521. ‡t Missa La sol fa re mi
670 __ Josquin, des Prez. Missa Pange lingua [SR] p1986: ‡b label (Missa La sol fa re mi)

nr9519224
100 1_ Valdivia, Hector
670 __ Beach, H.H.A., Mrs. Barcarolle, c1994: ‡b t.p. (Hector Valdivia)

nr92984
100 1_ Victoria, Tomás Luis de, ‡d approximately 1548-1611. ‡t Masses ‡n (1592). ‡p Missa Vidi speciosam

n87887393
100 1_ Menezes Filho, Florivaldo, ‡d 1962-
Authority control and NACO
Published on Yale University Library (https://web.library.yale.edu)


For corporate name headings, give the heading abbreviated as much as possible within the limits of intelligibility when the corporate body is considered the main entry for that work:

nr9416247
110 2_ Boston Baroque Ensemble
670 __ Boston Baroque Ensemble. Dinner music of the 1740's [SR] 1966: ‡b label (Boston Baroque Ensemble)

Main entry is not the person or corporate body in the 1XX field:

When the person or corporate body in the heading is not the main entry for the work being cited, use either person/body followed by a title or a title only. If the work is entered under a personal or corporate heading, give the heading abbreviated as much as possible within the limits of intelligibility. Use initials (with no spaces) for forenames of authors entered under surname.

Main entry is the composer:

nr9218498
110 2_ Carmina Mundi (Musical group)
670 __ Distler, H. Morike-Chorliederbuch [SR] 1991?: ‡b label (Carmina Mundi)

Performer is main entry:

nr929111
100 1_ Caccini, Francesca, ‡d 1587-approximately 1640. ‡t Musiche. ‡p O che nuovo stupor
670 __ Bott, C. Virtuoso Italian vocal music [SR] 1988: ‡b container (O che nuovo stupor; from Primo libro delle musiche)

Main entry is title:

no9116071
100 1_ Bunjes, Paul George, ‡d 1914-1998
670 __ The Praetorius organ, 1966: ‡b t.p. (Paul George Bunjes)

Performing group is main entry:

nr9115327
100 1_ Dupree, Jillon Stoppels

The name of a conference is main entry:

nr9240246
100 1_ Jutten, Odile

When the main entry doesn’t represent the person responsible for the title being established in a name/title authority record, it is an option, for the purposes of clarity, to include to the statement of responsibility for the person represented in the heading:

no2001002686
100 1_ Palestrina, Giovanni Pierluigi da, ‡d 1525?-1594. ‡t Motets ‡n (1584 : Voices (4)). ‡p Ad Dominum cum tribularer

no2007015446
100 1_ Palestrina, Giovanni Pierluigi da,‡d 1525?-1594.‡t Motets‡n (1583).‡p Introduxit me rex
670 __ Victoria, T.L. de. O Domine Jesu [SR] 1936:‡b label (Introduxit me / Palestrina)

It is not necessary to do so, however:

no2002041437
100 1_ Palestrina, Giovanni Pierluigi da,‡d 1525?-1594.‡t Motets‡n (1563).‡p Hodie Beata Virgo
670 __ Allegri, G. Miserere [SR] 1999:‡b container (Hodie Beata Virgo Maria)

Standard ways of citing various reference and bibliographic sources

These are some of the most commonly used references and one or two standard ways of citing them in 670 fields.

When a print source is arranged alphabetically, do not cite page number. When an entry appears in a location other than where it would be found alphabetically, cite volume and/or page number. When citing a location within a
source, use a colon before the indication of location, e.g. [Title of source]: ‡b p. 35 [data]

When establishing name/title headings, check existing authority records for similar name/title headings for that composers. Often, LC uses a brief citation, such as "Schmieder, 2. Ausg." and using this abbreviated form can save time and keystrokes.

Altmann, W. Kurzgefasstes Tonkünstler-Lexikon, 15. Aufl.: ‡b ___. T.

Anderson, E.R. Contemporary Amer. composers, 2nd ed.

ASCAP, 4th ed.

Baker, 8th ed.

Baker, centennial ed.

BSB-Musik [also cited as Bayerische Staatsbibliothek. Katalog der Musikdrucke]

Ceskoslovenský hudební slovník

Claghorn, C.E. Biog. dict. of Amer. mus.

Cohen, A.I. Int'l. enc. of women composers, 2nd ed.

Compositores de América: ‡b v. ___

CPM to 1980

Dicc. de la mús. española e hispanoamericana

Diz. enc. universale della mus. e dei musicisti

Eitner. Quellen-Lexikon

Enc. della mus., 1972

Grove, ___ ed. [any edition other than New Grove or New Grove, 2nd ed.]

Also used: Grove's dict. of mus. and musicians, ___ ed.

Guinness enc. of popular mus.

Honegger, M. Dict. de la mus., 1986

Int. ww in mus., ___ ed. [for 1st-14th eds.]

Int. ww in mus., classical, ___ ed. [for 15th ed. on]

Int. ww in mus., popular, ___ ed. [for all eds.]

Journal title, Month abbrev. year: ‡b p. ___

Ki kiscoda magyar zeneéletben

Kutsch, K.J. Unvergängliche Stimmen, 2. Aufl.

1987 ed. cited as Kutsch/Riemens, 1987-

MGG
MGG Suppl.
MGG, 2.[, neubearb.] Ausg.
Mus. index, [year] cumulation
Muz. ents.
Muz. ents.: ‡b v. 6, dop. ___
New Grove
New Grove, 2nd ed.

Grove music online, [date of search] ‡b ([data]) [For more information, see Grove music online below.]
New Grove dict. of Amer. mus.
Norton/Grove dict. of women composers
NYPL. Dict. cat. of the mus. coll. ‡b (hdg.: __________ ; usage: [if different from hdg.] ; variants: __________)
OCLC, [date of search given in this form: Feb. 2, 1997] ‡b (hdg.: __________ ; usage: [if different from hdg.])
Pazdírek
Riemann Musik Lexikon, 12. Aufl.
Riemann Musik Lexikon, 12. Aufl. Suppl.
Sohlmans musiklexikon, 2nd ed.
Stieger, F. Opernlexikon: ‡b _____. T.
    1. T. = Title Katalog
    2. T. = Komponisten
    3. T. = Librettisten
Ww in Amer. mus., classical, 2nd ed.
Zenei lexikon

Citing reference sources and databases

When a print source is arranged alphabetically, do not cite page number. When an entry appears in a location other than where it would be found alphabetically, cite volume and/or page number.

There are two instances of prescribed punctuation. When citing a location within a source, use a colon before the indication of location (e.g.: New Grove: ‡b v. 16, p. 742). When citing headings found in bibliographic sources, specific punctuation is prescribed: [Source] ‡b (hdg.: [data])

This is a straight forward example of citing an encyclopedia in which the entries are arranged alphabetically: nr9140037 100 1_ Lemlin, Lorenz, ‡d approximately 1495-670 __ New Grove ‡b (Lemlin (Lemblin, Lemlein), Lorenz; b. ca. 1495, Eichstätt, d. after 1549)
Both the volume and page of New Grove are cited because the entry for Johann Ernst Bach is included in the article on the entire Bach family, not under Bach, Johann Ernst. The name is cited in direct rather than inverted order, as that is how it appears in the source:
Authority control and NACO

Published on Yale University Library (https://web.library.yale.edu)

no9014009
100 1_ Bach, Johann Ernst, ‡d 1722-1777

Another form that seems to be accepted is:

670 __ New Grove ‡b (under Bach: Johann Ernst Bach... )

In this citation also, the name is also cited in directed order.

This form of citation is also useful for citing information from articles not about the person or corporate body being established:

670 __ New Grove ‡b (under Chicago: Opera of Chicago... )

The volume and page of New Grove American are cited because the entry is under an entry for the entire family:

nr9145292
100 1_ Damrosch, Frank, ‡d 1859-1937
670 __ New Grove dict. of Amer. mus.: ‡b v. 1, p. 565 (Frank (Heino) Damrosch; b. June 22, 1859, Breslau, Germany (now Wroclaw, Poland), d. Oct. 22, 1937, New York; conductor and teacher; came to New York in 1871)

Indicate edition if other than the first:

no9012924
100 1_ Cassler, G. Winston ‡q (Glenn Winston), ‡d 1906-1990

nr9229805
100 1_ Bach, Johann Sebastian, ‡d 1685-1750
670 __ RISM A.I.1, B3628 (Schubert, Karl; b. Nov. 25, 1811, Magdeburg, d. July 22, 1863, Zurich)

This is cited from an LC card, as a bibliographic source rather than as a reference source. Usage is cited because it is different from the heading found in the source:

nr9212642
100 1_ Pickett, A. G. ‡q (Andrew G.)
670 __ LCCN 59-61290 ‡b (hdg.: Pickett, Andrew G.; usage: A.G. Pickett)

NUC pre-56 cited as a bibliographic source rather than as a reference source, hence the construction (hdg.:}
Authority control and NACO
Published on Yale University Library (https://web.library.yale.edu)

nr916899
100 _ Rickaby, Franz, ‡d 1889-1925
670 __ NUC pre-56 ‡b (hdg.: Rickaby, Franz Lee, d. 1925; usage: Franz Rickaby)

It could also have been cited as a reference source. In this case, however, the usage (without the middle name) could not have been indicated:

nr9131821
100 1_ Lahoz, F. ‡q (Florencio), ‡d 1815-1868
670 __ NYPPL. Dict. cat. of the mus. coll., 2nd ed. ‡b (hdg.: Lahoz, Florencio, 1815-1868; usage: F. Lahoz; Florencio Lahoz)

When citing the date of search in a database, cite the month, day, and year, in any form (e.g. March 6, 1992 or 6 March 1992) as long is cited in full:

nr9217472
100 1_ Falla, Manuel de, ‡d 1876-1946. ‡t Retablo de Maese Pedro
670 __ LC in RLIN, May 6, 1992 ‡b (hdg.: Falla, Manuel de, 1876-1946. Retablo de Maese Pedro)

Cite only the part pertaining to the heading in the 100 field of the authority record being established. The actual title portion heading in the LC record was:
‡t Pièces, ‡m organ ‡n (1862). ‡p Grande pièce symphonique. ‡p Allegro non troppo e maestoso.

nr9138558
100 1_ Franck, César, ‡d 1822-1890. ‡t Pièces, ‡m organ ‡n (1862). ‡p Grande pièce symphonique

Citing UK MARC records:
The date of birth was found in a UKM record. It could not be verified elsewhere and was needed to resolve a conflict.

From Richard Hunter at LC: "I have recorded two decisions from Desc Pol (1987 and 1988): one to the effect that UKM records should be treated like member contributed records in OCLC, the other to the effect that there was no problem with citing a specific heading in the "Serial Record way (see example at the bottom of DCM Z1, p. 29), which would end up with a citation like "UK MARC xxxxxxx." While the variation you ask about is a variation, I do not see a problem with it. Of course it could also be cited as "OCLC (followed by date)."

Citing dates from an order slip:
MCD 22.17: When an item being cataloged is accompanied by a dealer's order slip that gives a date for the composer, and the date does not appear in the item itself and has not otherwise come to light, record the date in the composer's name authority record in the 670 "Sources found" field for the item being cataloged, giving "Harrassowitz slip," [Blackwell slip, etc.] as the location. Do not include in the heading for a composer a date whose only source is a dealer's slip, unless the date is needed to resolve a conflict and an unsuccessful attempt has been made to find confirmation of the date in reference sources.

n88630844
100 1_ Zieritz, Grete von
670 __ Zieritz, G. Triptychon, c1987: ‡b t.p. (Grete von Zieritz) Harrassowitz slip (b. 1899)

This information is sometimes given in a separate 670 field in both new and changed records:
670 __ Zieritz, G. Triptychon, c1987: ‡b t.p. (Grete von Zieritz)

Indicating location of information cited from the item being cataloged

Books and scores | Sound recordings | Video recordings | Multi-volume items

Include a colon before the indication of location (e.g.: [Title]: ‡b t.p. [data])
Books and scores

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Books and scores</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>nr9214750</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100 1_ Leersnyder, Brigitte de</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>670 __ Charles Tournemire (1870-1939), 1989: ‡b t.p. verso (Brigitte de Leersnyder)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>nr977030</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100 1_ Glazunov, Aleksandr Konstantinovich, ‡d 1865-1936. ‡t Preludia i mazurki, ‡m piano, ‡n op. 25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>n989637693</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100 1_ Labitzky, Joseph, ‡d 1802-1881</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>670 __ Oesten, T. Joyous sound. no. 9, Leinate’s Klänge waltz, 185-?: ‡b list t.p. (Labitzky)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>n0077331</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100 1_ Ansink, Caroline. ‡t IJssel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>670 __ Ansink, C. IJssel, c1999: ‡b t.p. (IJssel) running title (Yssel)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>nr9144709</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100 1_ Rozengauz, Bronislava</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>670 __ Shostakovich, D.D. Izbrannye netrudnye p’esy dlia fortepiano, 1990: ‡b t.p. (B. Rozengauz) colophon (Bronislava Moissevna Rozengauz)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>n09534147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100 1_ Kulenkampff, Georg, ‡d 1898-1948</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>670 __ Dvóřák, A. Concerto in A minor, op. 53, for violin with orchestral accompaniment, 19--: ‡b caption of violin part (Georg Kulenkampff)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The titles given in the 670 were taken from individual captions within the item:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Books and scores</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>nr9620525</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100 1_ Rheinberger, Josef, ‡d 1839-1901. ‡t Praeludien und Fugen, ‡m organ</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>670 __ Rheinberger, J. Drei Praeludien und Fugen für die Orgel, 1993: ‡b captions (JWV 16, C minor; JWV 10, D minor; JWV 13, E minor) pref. (3 preludes and fugues conceived as a unit)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>n09314122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100 1_ Heinemann, Michael, ‡d 1959-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>670 __ Heinemann, M. Heinrich Schütz und seine Zeit, c1993: ‡b t.p. (Michael Heinemann) jkt. (b. 1959, Bergisch-Gladbach)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>nr9214151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100 1_ Pogue, Samuel F. ‡q (Samuel Franklin), ‡d 1919-1994</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>670 __ Musique de joye, 1991: ‡b superius part t.p. (Samuel F. Pogue)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>nr9211577</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100 1_ Hume, Tobias, ‡d 1645-1645. ‡t Poeticall musicke. ‡p Sweet musicke</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>670 __ English lute songs, 1969: ‡b leaf H2 (Poeticall musicke. Sweet musicke) leaf H verso (Sweete musicke)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>n0977766</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100 1_ Coll, Xavier</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>670 __ Granados, Enrique. Valsos poètics, c1999: ‡b t.p. (Xavier Coll; guitarist) copyright statement (Xavier Coll Quetglàs)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The preliminary pages in this item are not numbered:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Books and scores</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>nr9231190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>110 2_ Société française d'ethnomusicologie</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>670 __ L'ethnomusicologie en Europe, 1992: ‡b t.p. (Société française d'ethnomusicologie) prelim. p. vii (French Society of Ethnomusicology)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The information in the 670 is taken from at least three different locations in the score. Follow Z1 (19): Generally use "etc." to avoid giving more than two locations or a sequence of locations:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Books and scores</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>nr922996</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100 1_ Grenser, Johan Fredrik, ‡d 1795</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>670 __ Grenser, J.F. Six trio sonatas op. 1, 1987: ‡b t.p. (Johan Fredrik Grenser, d. 1795) p. i, etc. (J.F. Grenser; Swedish flutist, oboist, and composer; originally from the German city of Dresden; active in Stockholm from 1773 until his death in 1795)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

More than two locations can be cited if the cataloger feels it is important:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Books and scores</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>n85283448</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100 1_ Mahaut, Antoine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>670 __ Mahaut, A. VI sonata a flauto traversiere solo col basso continuo, 1983: ‡b t.p. (Antoine Mahaut) p. 1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Authority control and NACO
Published on Yale University Library (https://web.library.yale.edu)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Authority control and NACO</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Published on Yale University Library (<a href="https://web.library.yale.edu">https://web.library.yale.edu</a>)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Example Entries

**Menezes Filho, Florivaldo, ‡d 1962-**

**Minozzo, Raffaella, ‡d 1958-**
- **670 ___** Campane e campanari nel Biellese, 1994: ‡b t.p. (Raffaella Minozzo) **flap on p. 3 of cover** (b. 1958)

This item is a UMI photocopy of a dissertation. The fuller name information is taken from the half title, which was added by UMI:

**Jones, Daniel C. L. ‡q (Daniel Charles Lloyd)**
- **670 ___** Elias Mann (1750-1825), 1991: ‡b t.p. (Daniel C.L. Jones) **half title** (Jones, Daniel Charles Lloyd)

Either style may be used: "p. 4 of cover" or "back cover":

**D'Amore, Giulio, ‡d 1961-**
- **670 ___** Le opere pianistiche di Luigi Dallapiccola, c1987: ‡b t.p. (Giulio D'Amore) **p. 4 of cover** (b. 1961, Rome)

**Wettig, Karin, ‡d 1952-**
- **670 ___** Satztechnische Studien in der Madrigalen Carlo Gesualdos, c1990: ‡b t.p. (Karin Wettig) **back cover** (Anna Sophia Karin Wettig; b. 1952, Köln)

**Lorenz, Ricardo**
- **670 ___** Scores and recordings at the Indiana University Latin American Music Center, c1995: ‡b CIP t.p. (Ricardo Lorenz) **CIP forward** (Ricardo Lorenz-Abreu) **pub. info.** (composer; native of Venezuela; resides in Chicago) **published book, p. 434** (b. 1961)

### Sound recordings

"The new Z1 deliberately does not mention the use of GMDs as LC was asked to discontinue this practice ... LC does not require catalogers to include the GMD nor has it made any restrictions on [its] use."

NMP encourages the use of the GMD. If you choose to use it, include the GMD in abbreviated form: [SR]. Do not precede or follow it with any punctuation.

Use "label" at all times, even if the information appears on both sides of an LP or on each CD in a multi-disc set. For CDs, which have no label per se, consider the information appearing on the disc itself to be the "label."

### Examples

**Proud, Malcolm**
- **670 ___** Handel, G.F. Italian solo cantatas and instrumental works [SR] p1990: ‡b label (Malcolm Proud, harpsichord)

**Kitchen, Linda**
- **670 ___** Meyerbeer, G. Il crociato in Egitto [SR] 1991: ‡b label (Linda Kitchen; singer)

The following examples illustrate how the NACO Music Project has interpreted LC's guidelines in the past. Harry Price has said, "As long as it's clear where the information comes from, specific wording doesn't need to be prescribed." Options for citing locations other than the sound disc itself are "notes," "container," "container notes," "liner notes," "insert," and "program." None are prescribed.

Use "container" for information such as performer or title statements taken from the front, back, or spine of the container. For CDs, consider any information on the insert that can be seen through the jewel case to be on the container.

**Seiler, Erich**

Use "container notes" for information taken from program notes printed on the container:
Authority control and NACO

100 1_ Sibelius, Jean, ‡d 1865-1957. ‡t Kappaletta, ‡m piano, ‡n op. 85
670 __ Sibelius, J. Pianoävellysten, osa 5 [SR] p1985: ‡b label (Five pieces, op. 85 : the flowers) container notes (Five flower pieces = Fem blomsterstyckena = Fünf Blumenstücke = Cinq morceaux de fleur)
Use "insert" for notes that are physically separable and inserted into a single or multiple LP container, or single or multiple CD jewel box. Generally do not indicate page numbers in the insert, unless the insert is extensive:
nr929111

100 1_ Caccini, Francesca, ‡d 1587-approximately 1640. ‡t Musiche. ‡p O che nuovo stupor
670 __ Bott, C. Virtuoso Italian vocal music [SR] p1988: ‡b container (O che nuovo stupor; from Primo libro delle musiche) insert
When the cataloger listens to a recording to determine an element of the uniform title, that is indicated in the 670 field. LC has used "audition" to indicate this:
n 2008074562

100 1_ Zarb?bski, Juliusz, ‡d 1854-1885. ‡t Berceuse, ‡m piano, ‡n op. 22, ‡r A&#x266D major
670 __ Zar?bski, J. Piano works, p2006: ‡b container (Berceuse op. 22) audition (in A&#x266D major)
nr81031370

100 1_ Debussy, Claude, ‡d 1862-1918. ‡t Page d'album
670 __ Debussy, Claude. Devoted to Debussy [SR] c2007: ‡b container (Pièce sans titre (Piece without title); identified by audition as Page d'album)
n 81031370

Video recordings

"The new Z1 deliberately does not mention the use of GMDs as LC was asked to discontinue this practice ... LC does not require catalogers to include the GMD nor has it made any restrictions on [its] use."

NMP encourages the use of the GMD. If you choose to use it, include the GMD in abbreviated form: [VR]. Do not precede or follow it with any punctuation:
nr9110201

100 1_ Hampe, Michael, ‡d 1935-
670 __ Andrea Chenier [VR] c1985: ‡b title frames (producer Michael Hampe)
nr9110201

Multi-volume items

Cite the volume and the location within that volume:
no937977

100 1_ Frobenius, Wolf
670 __ Koenig, G.M. Ästhetische Praxis, c1991: ‡b Bd. 1, t.p. (Wolf Frobenius)
When the information occurs on one container of a multiple LP or CD set, indicate the volume from which the information is taken, and then the source within that volume:
no8921086

100 1_ Chipp, Edmund Thomas, ‡d 1823-1886
If the item is the first volume of a multi-volume item, record the date of publication as an open date, leaving a space between the open date and colon preceding the location of information:
nr9336172

100 1_ Mlakar, Pia
670 __ Mlakar, P. Unsterblicher Theatertanz, c1992- : ‡b v. 1, t.p. (Pia Mlakar) spine (P. Mlakar)
If the entire set is in hand, record beginning and ending dates:
nr9313110

100 1_ Sadanowsky, Michel
n 81031370

Citing information found in the reference source

There is no prescribed manner of citing information. For consistency's sake, NMP encourages the following. Transcribe name and/or title information as it appears in the reference source. Date, place and other data can be translated, summarized, and abbreviated. Using semi-colons to separate the elements of name, date/place, and other information, follow this standard form: (Lastname, Firstname; born date, place, died date, place; other data)

Cite dates in full: February 2, 1997.
nr9241556
Authority control and NACO

Published on Yale University Library (https://web.library.yale.edu)

100 1_ Attey, John, ‡d 1622-1640
670 __ New Grove ‡b (Attey, John; fl. 1622, d. 1640, Ross, Herefordshire; English lutenist and composer)

no9012360

100 1_ Arkwright, G. E. P. ‡q (Godfrey Edward Pellew), ‡d 1864-1944
670 __ New Grove ‡b (Arkwright, Godfrey Edward Pellew; b. Apr. 4, 1864, Norwich, d. Aug. 16, 1944, Highclere Hants.; music scholar)

no9011219

100 1_ Clark, Scotson, ‡d 1840-1893

nr9237395

100 1_ Gramont, Louis de, ‡d 1854-1912
670 __ Altmann, W. Kurzgefasstes Tonkünstler-Lexikon, 15. Aufl.: ‡b (Gramont, Louis; b. 1854, d. Dec., 1912, Paris; librettist)

nr9140037

The name is given in full regardless of identical consequent citations of the name. Brackets in New Grove are transcribed as parentheses in the 670.

nr9140037

100 1_ Lemlin, Lorenz, ‡d approximately 1495-
670 __ MGG ‡b (Lemlin, (Lemblin, Lemlein), Lorenz; b. probably around 1495, Eichstätt, date and place of death not established)
670 __ New Grove ‡b (Lemlin (Lemblin, Lemlein), Lorenz; b. ca. 1495, Eichstätt, d. after 1549)

The ultimate example of citing the name in full regardless of repetition of information:

no88433

100 0_ Mana-Zucca
400 0_ Manna-Zucca
400 1_ Zucca, Mana
400 1_ Zuckermann, Augusta
400 1_ Zuckermann, Gussie
400 1_ Zuccamana, Gizella
400 1_ Zuccamana, Augusta
400 1_ Della, Ella
400 1_ Zuchermann, Augusta
400 1_ Cassel, Irwin, ‡c Mrs.
670 __ Mana-Zucca. Jocosity, c1972: ‡b cover (Mana-Zucca)
670 __ Mana-Zucca. Valse brillante, c1916: ‡b cover (Mana Zucca)
670 __ Mana-Zucca. I love life [SR] 194-?: ‡b label (Manna-Zucca)
670 __ New Grove dict. of Amer. mus. ‡b (Mana Zucca (Zuckermann, Augusta; Zuckermann, Gussie); b. Dec. 15, 1885, New York, d. Mar. 8, 1981, Miami; changed her name to Mana Zucca in her teens)
670 __ New Grove ‡b (Mana-Zucca (Zuccamana, Gizella (Augusta); b. Dec. 25, 1894; altered her name in 1916; composed under some pseuds., including Ella Della)
670 __ Baker, 7th ed. ‡b (Mana-Zucca (real name, Augusta Zuckermann); b. Dec. 25, 1887, d. Mar. 8, 1981)
670 __ NYPL. Ref. Dept. Dict. cat. of the mus. coll. ‡b (Zuckermann, Augusta, 1888- ; Zuchermann, Augusta, 1888- )
670 __ Cohen, I. Int. enc. of women composers ‡b (Mana-Zucca (Augusta Zuckermann); b. Dec. 25, 1894? (1897? 1891?))
670 __ Hixon, D. Women in music ‡b (Mana-Zucca (real name Augusta Zuckermann); b. Dec. 25, 1890)
670 __ Stern, S. Women composers ‡b (Mana-Zucca (née Augusta Zuckermann, Mrs. Irwin Cassel); b. Dec. 25, 1887)
670 __ Int ww mus, 8th ed. ‡b (Mana-Zucca; b. Dec. 25, 1894; married Irwin M. Cassel)

The multiple biographical sources were included to demonstrate the uncertainty of the year of her birth. In each citation, the name is cited in full even though the name may have been cited in that form in a previous citation.

Transcribe both non-Gregorian or old style/new style dates when they both appear in the source. Except for names and titles, generally translate data in foreign languages into English, paraphrasing or summarizing where possible:

nr9142210

100 1_ Mil'man, M. ‡q (Mark), ‡d 1910-1995
670 __ Muz. ents. ‡b (Mil'man, Mark Vladimirovich; b. Apr. 20 (May 5), 1910, Moskva; composer, pianist, and pedagogue)

The information has been translated into English:
nr9140037
100 1_ Lemlin, Lorenz, ‡d approximately 1495- 
670 __ MGG ‡b (Lemlin (Lemblin, Lemlein), Lorenz; b. probably around 1495, Eichstätt, date and place of death not established)

Performing groups:

Include information on the foundation date, place of foundation, performers' names and instruments, and anything else that might be used to distinguish the performing group from another with the same name. LC has said that including information such as this is optional; NMP encourages such additions.

nr919862
110 2_ Aurora (Musical group) 
670 __ Handel, G.F. Handel in Italy [SR] p1988: ‡b label (Aurora) insert (Aurora, a Baroque quartet of period instruments founded in 1979) 
"Choral ensemble" was included to distinguish this group from several other performing groups of different types which have similar names:

nr945457
110 2_ Convivium Musicum 
670 __ Catan, D. Homenaje a Octavio Paz [SR] p1991: ‡b insert (Convivium Musicum; choral ensemble) 

Citing information from bibliographic records

names | title information | bracketed information in the bibliographic record

Names

With headings for editors or arrangers of scores, NMP now has the option of indicating function (editor, arranger, etc.) of the person in subfield b of 670.

The title page has "Herausgegeben von Leo Kappel." An option would have been to cite the name this way: (Leo Kappel; editor)

nr9234402
100 1_ Kappel, Leo 
670 __ Burger, J. 24 Trompetenduette, c1991: ‡b t.p. (Leo Kappel) 
Even though the name appears on the title page as "Pia und Pino Mlakar" and on the spine as "P. und P. Mlakar," record only the name being established:

nr9336172
100 1_ Mlakar, Pia 
670 __ Mlakar, P. Unsterblicher Theatertanz, c1992- : ‡b v. 1, t.p. (Pia Mlakar) spine (P. Mlakar) 
If the name cited is not in the nominative case, do not amplify the citation to "explain" this, though ellipses may be used to show that surrounding words have been omitted. They indicate that words preceding the name cause the name not to be in the nominative. The title page has "sostavlanie i pedagogicheskaia redaktsiia Bronislavy Rozengauz." 

nr9144709
100 1_ Rozengauz, Bronislava 
Optionally, include the words that indicate the action or function of the person:

no2012089231
100 1_ Fiedler, H. ‡q (Hynek), ‡d 1836-1870 
670 __ Smetana, B. Dalibor, 1945: ‡b colophon (z ateli eu H. Fiedlera) 
A person's name used in the title of a book is considered to be usage and does not need to be repeated in subfield b if it is the only significant usage in the item.

nr928424
100 1_ Moreschi, Alessandro, ‡d 1858-1922 
670 __ Buning, R.A. Alessandro Moreschi and the castrato voice, 1990. 
When a person's name is used in the title of a book and is considered usage, repeat it in subfield b when subfield b is needed to record additional information:

nr935980
100 1_ Pace, Carmelo, ‡d 1906-1993
Consider a person's name used in the title of a sound recording to be usage and do not repeat it in subfield b unless recording other information.

When a person's name is used in the title of a sound recording and is considered usage, it should be repeated in subfield b only when subfield b is being used to record additional information:

For headings for performers on sound recordings, indicate the instrument, vocal range, etc. in subfield b. LC has said that including information such as this is optional; NMP encourages such additions.

Singers with no designation of vocal range:

Use English unless the word does not have an English equivalent. The container had "Flöte":

LC used to include a 678 field with the function, such as "Singer." They no longer use this field, although it is still found in older authority records. There are two options now.

The first 670 field is always for the item in hand. For titles, include only one 670 field, for the item in hand, unless information from another source provides helpful information not found on the item in hand. If the form used in the 1XX field is not generated from or does not appear on the item cited in the first 670, include a second 670 field citing the source for the form of title used in the heading. If references are generated from other forms found on the item in hand, include that information in the 670. When references are taken from other items or reference sources, do not cite the sources from which the references are taken, unless the sources provide helpful information not found on the item in hand. Additional 670 fields for reference sources considered necessary to clarify the title may also be added.

The title cited in subfield a of the 670 is not repeated in subfield b because no additional information or other forms of the title to justify the chosen uniform title were found on the item. The second 670 was added since the uniform title was not established from the item in hand.
The title cited in subfield a of the 670 is repeated in subfield b The reference was generated from a form found later in the item. Since additional information following the title proper was recorded, it was necessary to repeat the title proper in subfield b.

Since the established uniform title was not generated from the item itself, the source of the established title must be indicated.

Include all of the title proper, including alternative titles, in the 670 field:

The second 670 was added to justify the chosen uniform title:

New Grove has “Beato mi direi, 4vv, 155724. M iv, 64.” 155724 is II secondo libro de madregali, 4vv (155724) There is a Secondo libro de madregali for five voices; “4vv” here is necessary to distinguish the two:

New Grove has “Beato mi direi, 4vv, 155724. M iv, 64.” 155724 is II secondo libro de madregali, 4vv (155724) There is a Secondo libro de madregali for five voices; “4vv” here is necessary to distinguish the two:
Authority control and NACO
Published on Yale University Library (https://web.library.yale.edu)

insert (solo cantata)

670 __ Händel-Handbuch ¶b (154, Quel fior che all'alba ride: Cantata a voce sola, Sopr., Basso continuo; 2 other cantatas with this text, HWV 192 for 2 sopranos and continuo, HWV 200 for 2 sopranos, bass, and continuo)

An example of information in New Grove that is not phrased in this exact way, but rather summarized for brevity's sake:

nr9125469

100 1_Fibich, Zdenek, ¶d 1850-1900. ¶t Nálady, dojmy a upomínky, ¶n op. 41

670 __ New Grove ¶b ((376) Nálady, dojmy a upomníky (Moods, impressions and reminiscences), 1892-9; four sets as op. 41, 44, 47, and 57)

n95111432

100 1_Uspenski?, Vladislav, ¶d 1937-2004. ¶t Temperamenty

670 __ His Temperaments, c1994: ¶b cover (Temperaments = Temperamenty [in Cyrillic])

An example showing how LC indicated that one title on the chief source was more prominent than another, affecting the choice of uniform title (i.e., "Sonata in two movements" vs. "Sonatas, cello, piano"):

nr200128990

100 1_Schonthal, Ruth. ¶t Sonata in two movements

670 __ Schonthal, R. Sonata in two movements for cello and piano (1989), c2000: ¶b t.p. (Sonata in two movements [in bold]; bottom of p.: Sonata in two movements (1989)) caption (Sonata for cello & piano in two movements)

nr9218973

100 1_Halffter, Rodolfo, ¶d 1900-1987. ¶t --Huésped de las nieblas--

670 __ Halffter, R. --Huésped de las nieblas--, c1981: ¶b t.p. (--Huésped de las nieblas-- = --Guest from the mists--)

Use ellipses with no punctuation before the date of publication when shortening a long title proper.

nr931670

100 1_Wubbenhorst, Thomas Martin, ¶d 1952-

670 __ Wubbenhorst, T.M. Personality characteristics of music educators and performers ... 1992: ¶b t.p. (Thomas Martin Wubbenhorst) leaf 99 (b. Aug. 9, 1952, Greenwich, Conn.)

The title proper of this recording was "Concerto grosso no. 1 ; Concerto grosso no. 2 ; Schelomo," three titles proper in actuality. In a case like this, the second and third titles can be left out without using ellipses:

nr9140031

100 1_Miquelle, Georges, ¶d 1894-1977

670 __ Bloch, E. Concerto grosso no. 1 [SR] p1991: ¶b container (Georges Miquelle) insert (b. 1894, Lille, France, d. 1977; came to U.S. in 1918)

"Title not given": This is not a typical citation, so an example of it may be useful. There is no colon before the subfield b since a location within the item is not being cited:

nr9135296

100 1_Broque, Alfonso, ¶d 1876-1946. ¶t Cantos uruguayos

670 __ Slonimsky, N. History making premieres [SR] 1972 ¶b (title not given)

This is an exception to the practice of not repeating the title proper unless recording other forms of the title. Normally, the subtitle information would not be required in this 670, and so there would be no subfield b at all. However, the references from Petites pièces and Piccoli pezzi need the opus number in order to distinguish them from his Petites pièces and Piccoli pezzi op. 3. The subtitle was given in the 670 in order to identify this set as op. 11:

nr9131842

100 1_Carcassi, Matteo, ¶d 1792-1853. ¶t Recueil de petites pieces

400 1_Carcassi, Matteo, ¶d 1792-1853. ¶t Petites pièces, ¶n op. 11

400 1_Carcassi, Matteo, ¶d 1792-1853. ¶t 10 petites pieces, ¶n op. 11

400 1_Carcassi, Matteo, ¶d 1792-1853. ¶t Dix petites pieces, ¶n op. 11

400 1_Carcassi, Matteo, ¶d 1792-1853. ¶t Piccoli pezzi, ¶n op. 11

400 1_Carcassi, Matteo, ¶d 1792-1853. ¶t Dieci piccoli pezzi, ¶n op. 11

400 1_Carcassi, Matteo, ¶d 1792-1853. ¶t 10 piccoli pezzi, ¶n op. 11

670 __ Carcassi, M. 10 piccoli pezzi, 1988: ¶b t.p. (10 piccoli pezzi : op. 11 : per chitarra)

Citing parts of larger works:

LC tends to use the following style:

(Work no., Title of the whole work. No. of the part if needed, Title of the part), as shown in the next three examples:
Dates from the 260 field in the bibliographic record:

Do not enclose the date of publication in brackets, even when brackets are used in the 260 subfield c of the bibliographic record.

Bracketed information in the bibliographic record

Unnumbered pages:

In the item, p. 3 is not numbered. In a bibliographic record, it would be indicated as "p. [3]"; in this case, brackets are not used:

Bracketed information from the 245 in the bibliographic record:

Citing Internet resources

The examples below are for informational purposes only. They do not indicate any prescriptive practice.

Contributors to this section of the NMP Handbook are Chuck Herrold, Mickey Koth, Mark Scharff, Sarah Shaw, and Terry Simkins.

See also Princeton's documentation [30]
Citing a web site by URL

Citing a location within a web site: Grove music online | academic sites | commercial sites | online journals and periodicals | other examples

Citing information found: citing variant forms | citing pages in parallel language versions | other examples

Citing a web site by name

Generally, cite web pages by giving the name of the page and the date it was consulted. The date is important, since web page contents can change from day to day. When citing the URL, follow the instructions given in the LC Descriptive Cataloging Manual (DCM) Section Z1, explained below.

The following construction is generally used to cite web pages:

__________ WWW site, [date of search] ‡b ([data])

Note: It is not necessary to include the word "accessed" or the phrase "viewed on" before the date of search.

If the information is found on a subpage, cite the location:

__________ WWW site, [date of search] :‡b [location] ([data])

Adding "WWW site" to a citation for a resource that has the word "online" in its title or is known to be available only on the Web is unnecessary. However, using "WWW site" (__________ WWW site ...) is generally preferred to "WWW page," "home page," or "homepage." Examples using this form, reflecting past practice, appear in this document.

Grove music online

no2008028859
100 1_ Herschkowitz, Philip, ‡d 1906-1989. ‡t Vesennie tsvety
670 __ Grove music online, Feb. 22, 2008 ‡b (Vesenniy tsvety; (Spring flowers), pf, 1947)

When adding information to an authority record that cites Grove music online (or any Internet source), either add a second 670 field:

n85367781
100 1_ Dolukhanova, Zara, ‡d 1918-2007
670 __ Grove music online, Feb. 10, 2006 ‡b (Dolukhanova, Zara (Zarui) (Agas'yevna); b. Mar. 15, 1918, Moscow; Russian mezzo-soprano)

Adding "WWW site" to a citation for a resource that has the word "online" in its title or is known to be available only on the Web is unnecessary. However, using "WWW site" (__________ WWW site ...) is generally preferred to "WWW page," "home page," or "homepage." Examples using this form, reflecting past practice, appear in this document.

Grove music online ‡b (accessed Mar. 7, 2003: [info]; accessed Nov. 21, 2008: [additional info])

Grove music online includes the full text of The New Grove Dictionary of Music and Musicians, 2nd ed., The New Grove Dictionary of Opera, and The New Grove Dictionary of Jazz. To cite information found in entries marked with the word "opera" or "jazz", the following pattern may be used:

670 __ Grove music online, [date of search]: ‡b Opera ([data])

Wikipedia

Wikipedia is a source that is known to be available only on the Web, and thus using "WWW site" in a citation for it is unnecessary.

Grove music online ‡b (accessed Mar. 7, 2003: [info]; accessed Nov. 21, 2008: [additional info])

Grove music online includes the full text of The New Grove Dictionary of Music and Musicians, 2nd ed., The New Grove Dictionary of Opera, and The New Grove Dictionary of Jazz. To cite information found in entries marked with the word "opera" or "jazz", the following pattern may be used:

670 __ Grove music online, [date of search]: ‡b Opera ([data])

Wikipedia

Wikipedia is a source that is known to be available only on the Web, and thus using "WWW site" in a citation for it is unnecessary.

n 95078997
100 1_ Rovère, Gilbert, ‡d 1939-2007
670 __ Grove music online, Jan. 3, 2008: ‡b Jazz (Rovère, Gilbert (Bibi); b. Aug. 29, 1939, Toulon, France; French double bass player)

Wikipedia

Wikipedia is a source that is known to be available only on the Web, and thus using "WWW site" in a citation for it is unnecessary.
no2005105684
100 1_ Butler, John, ‡d 1975-
670 __ Wikipedia, Mar. 21, 2008 ‡b (John Butler; b. Apr. 1, 1975, Torrance, Calif.; Australian musician having moved to Australia on 26 January 1986; leader of the John Butler Trio)

When the data is taken from a Wikipedia site in another language, that language precedes the name "Wikipedia":

n 85184925
100 1_ Hübner, Wilhelm, ‡d 1915-2004
670 __ German Wikipedia, Apr. 7, 2008 ‡b (Wilhelm Hübner; b. Nov. 12, 1915, Prag; d. Jan. 30, 2004; German composer, conductor, and writer)

When the information is found within an article about a topic other than the heading being established or updated, cite the name of the article:

no20080502121
100 1_ Berthold, Henry, ‡d 1933-1987
670 __ Wikipedia, Mar. 28, 2008: ‡b List of classical composers in East Germany (Henry Berthold; 1933-1987)

Virtual international authority file

n 2011026232
100 1_ Günther, Ulrich, ‡d 1923-
670 __ VIAF, viewed Apr. 19, 2011 ‡b (hdg. in Deutsche Nationalbibliothek: Günther, Ulrich, 1923-)

no2002112706
100 1_ Svéd, Sándor, ‡d 1906-1979

Google books

There is no consensus about citing books viewed via Google books. A conversation via the PCC list considered whether or not it was even necessary to indicate that the book was not in hand but was viewed online.

This format, citing Google books first and then the book, has been used:

670 Google book search, [date of search]: ‡b [title proper of book], [date of publication]: p. ([data])

nr2007003858
110 2_ New York Academy of Sacred Music

This format, citing the book first and then indicating that it was viewed online was used in a majority of authority records cited in an e-mail from Gary Strawn on Nov. 11, 2007:

670 [Title proper of book], [date of publication], via Google book search, [date of search]: ‡b ([data])

no2010021130
100 1_ Panthès, Marie, ‡d 1871-1955

Academic web sites

no9962921
100 1_ Nussbaum, Frederick, ‡c Mrs., ‡d 1887-1973
670 __ Gaylord Music Library WWW site, July 29, 1997 ‡b (Anna May Loewenstein Nussbaum; b. 1882?; d. Feb. 23, 1973; at least one item in library's collection of mss. and other materials shows usage: Anna May Loewenstein)

Other examples

The Google knowledge panel includes the information that appears on the right side of the first screen of google search results.

no2017089020
100 1_ Spanjers, Roel, ‡d 1969-
670 __ Google knowledge panel, July 7, 2017 ‡b (Roel Spanjers; born October 21, 1969; singer; member of Normaal since 2003)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Published on Yale University Library (<a href="https://web.library.yale.edu">https://web.library.yale.edu</a>)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

nr200128397
100 1_ Kollavik-Jensen, Curt
670 _ Ensemble Nord WWW site, July 17, 2001 ‡b (Curt Kollavik-Jensen, guitar; Curt Kollavik)

nr200145509
100 1_ Leighton, Kenneth, ‡d 1929-1988. ‡t Sonatinas, ‡m piano, ‡n no. 1, op. 1a
670 _ Kenneth Leighton (1929-1988) WWW site, Nov. 2, 2001 ‡b (Sonatina 1 opus 1a (1946))

The citation for the Internet movie database. Note that "WWW site" is not included:
no9822892
130 _0 Cleopatra (Motion picture : 1963)
670 _ IMDb, Aug. 24, 2001 ‡b (Cleopatra (1963); also Cleopatra (1917), Cleopatra (1920), Cleopatra (1912), Cleopatra (1934))

The name of the web site includes "online" and thus "WWW site" in not included:
n2002067229
130 _0 Concertino, ‡m harpsichords (2), ‡r G major
670 _ RISM A/II online ‡b (400014085, Concertino à due cembali))

no2001090755
100 1_ Rautavaara, Einojuhani, ‡d 1928- ‡t Säännöllisiä yksikköjaksoja puolisäännöllisessä tilanteessa
670 _ Finnish Music Information Centre WWW site, Nov. 12, 2001 ‡b (Säännöllisiä yksikköjaksoja puolisäännöllössä tilanteessa = Regular sets of elements in a semi-regular situation; orchestra, 1971)

no2001095894
110 2_ Alien Ant Farm (Musical group)
670 _ All music guide WWW site, Dec. 4, 2001 ‡b (Alien Ant Farm; southern California alt-metal rock group, formed 1996)

no2011178553
All music guide changed its name to AllMusic:
110 2_ Hurray for the Riff Raff (Musical group)
670 _ AllMusic WWW site, Nov. 17, 2011 ‡b (Hurray for the Riff Raff; New Orleans-based, indie folk band)

no9744270: from Princeton: "The formal presentation of the name of a corporate body on the body's own page (i.e. at a Web site created or sponsored by that body), is tantamount to formal presentation on the chief source of one of the body's own publications."

110 2_ Texas Music Educators Association
670 _ Texas Music Educators Association WWW Home page, Sept. 23, 1996 ‡b (Texas Music Educators Association; TMEA; est. 1920 as the Texas Band Teachers Association [no publ.])

no2001095933
110 2_ York Theatre Company
670 _ York Theatre Company WWW site, Nov. 16, 2001 ‡b (York Theatre Company, New York, N.Y.; non-profit off-Broadway company dedicated to new musicals)

no0023020
100 1_ Freihofner, Philip
670 _ Philip Freihofner WWW site, July 17, 2000 ‡b (Philip Freihofner; oboist, composer, and music publisher)

no200118279
100 0_ Mac Daddy, ‡d 1978-
670 _ Celebrity birthdays A2Z WWW site, Mar. 7, 2001 ‡b (Mac Daddy; real name: James Christopher Kelly; b. Aug. 11, 1978)

no2001072098
100 1_ Mattson, Donald E., ‡d 1929-
670 _ California Military Museum WWW site, Sept. 10, 2001 ‡b (director, Brig. Gen. Donald E. Mattson)

no2014014751
110 2_ Golinski Brothers
670 _ YouTube, January 17, 2014: ‡b Golinski Brothers, Bloody (audio only) (Golinski Brothers; Bob Golinski, guitar; Dave Harries, vocals; Will Gibbs and Alan Bines, saxophone; Ollie Crook, bass; part of the Brighton punk scene) ‡u https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=i4L_SngZ5FE [31]

Examples from blogs

no2012135322
100 1_ Bennett, Ruth ‡c (Harpist)
670 _ Writing from Merida, WWW site, October 15, 2012: ‡b Guest bloggers (Blog entry, May 10, 2010: Ruth Bennett, harpist; born in Whitstable, Britain; moved to United States at age 9; now lives full time in Merida [Mexico])

Page 22 of 43
Authority control and NACO  
Published on Yale University Library (https://web.library.yale.edu)

| Authority control and NACO  
Published on Yale University Library (https://web.library.yale.edu) |
|---|
| no 95046363  
100 1_ Velu, Charles ‡d1920-2004  

### Citing multiple web sites

| no200191418  
100 1_ Forsman, Alf  
670 __ Cunniform Records WWW site, Nov. 8, 2001 ‡b (Affe Forsman)  
670 __ Krakatau WWW site, Nov. 8, 2001 ‡b (Affe Forsman, drummer (of Sielun Veliet))  
670 __ ECM WWW site, Nov. 8, 2001 ‡b (Alf Forsman, drums)  
670 __ Suomijazz WWW site, Nov. 8, 2001 ‡b (Alf Forsman, drums) |

A general phrase, such as "Internet, [date of search]" or "Google search, [date of search]" has been used to record various forms of usage across a number of web sites:

| no2006121832  
100 1_ En?chescu, Voicu, ‡d 1943-  
670 __ Internet, Feb. 1, 2008 ‡b (surname principally spelled En?chescu in Romanian language pages) |

| n 96063061  
110 2_ Moskovskaia khorovaia akademiia  
670 __ Internet, Apr. 9, 2008: ‡b Russian language pages (Moskovskaia khorovaia akademiia; Moskovskaia khorovaia akademiia imeni A.V. Sveshnikova) |

The search results from multiple web sites are included in a 667 field in this authority record. This specific search is also included:

| no2005092492  
100 1_ Kehthauser, Sophie  
667 Google search on "Sophie Karthauser," Feb. 15, 2006, yielded ca. 406 results; "Sophie Kartauser" yielded only 12, all referring to the Capriccio recording of the Myslivecek Passione di nostro Signore Gesu Christo cited as source for the Kartäuser spelling |

The search results from multiple web sites are included in a 670 field in this authority record:

| no2008080552  
110 2_ Z-kvartetten  
670 __ Google search, May 30, 2008 ‡b (Z-kvartetten predominates as form of name on Swedish-language pages) |

### Online library catalogs

| nr20022633  
100 1_ Munzinger, Eduard, ‡d 1831-1899  

| nr0029156  
100 1_ Le Dhuy, Adolphe  
670 __ Bibliothèque nationale de France WWW catalog, Sept. 12, 2000 ‡b (hdgs.: Le Dhuy, Adolphe; Ledhuy, Adolphe; predominant usage: Adolphe Le Dhuy; other usage: Adolphe Ledhuy; A. Le Dhuy) |

### Genealogy and death indexes

| no9928910  
100 1_ Connor, William H., ‡d 1917-1993  

| no9987575  
100 1_ Lawrence, Mike, ‡d 1945-1983  

| no9987016  
100 1_ Rohland, Cora D.  
670 __ FamilySearch int. geneal. index WWW site, Apr. 2, 2001 ‡b (Cora Dolbee; b. Oct. 23, 1856, Sagadahoc, Me.; m. Charles B. Rohland, Jul. 9, 1879, St. Louis) |

### Citing a web site by URL
The February 2008 revision of the *LC Descriptive Cataloging Manual (DCM) Section Z1*, p. 6 of the 670 section) includes the following:

"Catalogers may *optionally* provide a uniform resource identifier (URI) in the 670 citation to link to the cited resource if it contains significant information related to the established heading that cannot be cited succinctly in the authority record. Note that use of a URI in the 670 ‡u does not take the place of the requirement to cite relevant data in subfields ‡a and ‡b of the 670 field needed to support the heading or references (this information will continue to be available if the site changes or disappears). ... If a URI is included, it must be given in subfield ‡u."

---

**Citing a location within a web site**

When the only source of the information is in the HTML coding <title> field, it can be cited as:

```
no2008107141
100 1_ Musselman, Daniel
670 __ Music of Daniel Musselman WWW site, July 24, 2008 ‡b (Daniel Musselman) HTML header (Daniel Musselman, composer, doctoral candidate at the University of Kansas)
```

Other locations within the header tags may also be cited:

```
no2005076405
110 2_ Rutgers University. ‡b Wind Ensemble
670 __ The Rutgers Wind Ensemble WWW page, Aug. 17, 2005: ‡b HTML meta name (Rutgers University Wind Ensemble)
```

Generally include indication of subpage only when it would not be obvious where the information would be found.

```
rn200131703
100 1_ Robinson, John H. ‡q (John Henry), ‡d 1945-
670 __ The Lute Society WWW site, Aug. 7, 2001: ‡b Publications and other services (John Robinson; John H. Robinson)
```

When citing subsequent subpages, capitalize the first word of the title of each subpage and separate the titles with a semicolon:

```
rn200128928
100 1_ Brouwer, Leo, ‡d 1939- ‡t Concertos, ‡m guitar, orchestra, ‡n no. 1
670 __ Classical Music on the Web WWW site, July 20, 2001: ‡b Composer profiles; Non-British Composer pages (Leo Brouwer; Concerto no. 1 for guitar and orchestra)
```

When information about a composer’s work found on the composer’s web site in included in a subpage which is linked to with a label such as "works" or "compositions," it is not necessary to cite that location. Citing the information found is sufficient:

```
rn200145509
100 1_ Leighton, Kenneth, ‡d 1929-1988. ‡t Sonatinas, ‡m piano, ‡n no. 1, op. 1a
670 __ Kenneth Leighton (1929-1988) WWW site, Nov. 2, 2001: ‡b Piano/piano duet/two pianos/harpischord (Sonatina 1 opus 1a (1946))
```

This is sufficient for indicating the information:

```
rn200128928
100 1_ Brouwer, Leo, ‡d 1939- ‡t Concertos, ‡m guitar, orchestra, ‡n no. 1
670 __ Classical Music on the Web WWW site, July 20, 2001: ‡b Composer profiles; Non-British Composer pages (Leo Brouwer; Concerto no. 1 for guitar and orchestra)
```

When it is not possible for a page from which the information is cited to be retrieved easily by others, either because there is no search function for the site or because there is no navigational means of finding the page, include the URL in ‡u following the information cited:

```
oop2005084810
100 1_ Boccherini, Luigi, ‡d 1743-1805. ‡t Works. ‡f 2005
670 __ Luigi Boccherini. Opera omnia, WWW site, Feb. 10, 2006 ‡b (Opera omnia. 45 volumes projected) ‡u http://www.luigiboccherini.com/ [32]
```

```
oop2005092492
100 1_ Karthäuser, Sophie
670 __ WWW page of artist management firm Pelléas Artists, viewed Feb. 15, 2006 ‡b (Sophie Karthäuser, soprano) ‡u http://www.pelleas-artists.com/artistes/karthauser.htm [33]
```

---

**More Citing Examples**

```
nr200145509
100 1_ Leighton, Kenneth, ‡d 1929-1988. ‡t Sonatinas, ‡m piano, ‡n no. 1, op. 1a
670 __ Kenneth Leighton (1929-1988) WWW site, Nov. 2, 2001: ‡b Piano/piano duet/two pianos/harpischord (Sonatina 1 opus 1a (1946))
```

This is sufficient for indicating the information:

```
nr200131703
100 1_ Robinson, John H. ‡q (John Henry), ‡d 1945-
670 __ The Lute Society WWW site, Aug. 7, 2001: ‡b Publications and other services (John Robinson; John H. Robinson)
```

When information about a composer’s work found on the composer’s web site in included in a subpage which is linked to with a label such as "works" or "compositions," it is not necessary to cite that location. Citing the information found is sufficient:

Even though the information is found on the subpage

```
nr200145509
100 1_ Leighton, Kenneth, ‡d 1929-1988. ‡t Sonatinas, ‡m piano, ‡n no. 1, op. 1a
670 __ Kenneth Leighton (1929-1988) WWW site, Nov. 2, 2001: ‡b Piano/piano duet/two pianos/harpischord (Sonatina 1 opus 1a (1946))
```

When it is not possible for a page from which the information is cited to be retrieved easily by others, either because there is no search function for the site or because there is no navigational means of finding the page, include the URL in ‡u following the information cited:
Locations within Grove music online

Citing a location within Grove music online is required only when the information is not found where one would expect to find it. These examples are similar to the second example in the section on citing reference sources and databases where the information about a composer is found in an article for the entire family.

Locations within academic sites

Locations within commercial sites

---

100 1_Pichierri, Louis, ‡d 1917-1972
‡u http://www.ricco.org/Our_Founder.htm [34]

---

100 1_Lully, Jean-Baptiste, ‡d 1632-1687
670 __ Grove music online WWW site, Feb. 22, 2001 ‡b (under Lully: Jean-Baptiste Lully (Lulli, Giovanni Battista); b. Nov. 29, 1632, Florence, d. Mar. 22, 1687, Paris; composer, dancer and instrumentalist of Italian birth)

100 1_Stamitz, Karl, ‡d 1745-1801
670 __ Grove music online WWW site, Aug. 1, 2001 ‡b (under Stamitz: Carl (Philipp) Stamitz; b. Mannheim, bapt. May 8, 1745, d. Nov. 9, 1801, Jena; composer and violinist, viola player and viola d'amore player)

---

100 1_Bosch, Ben van den. ‡t Entstehung und Entwicklung der Posaunenarbeit der Brüdergemeinen in Deutschland und in aller Welt. ‡l English

100 1_Palm-Beulich, Helga-Maria
670 __ University of Music and Dramatic Arts Mozarteum Salzburg WWW site, Feb. 12, 1999: ‡b Hochschullehrer; Gesamtübersicht (Palm-Beulich, Helga-Maria; b. Mar. 16, 1954, Nürnberg)

100 1_Baldassarre, Antonio
670 __ Universität Zürich, Musikwissenschaftliches Institut WWW page, Jan. 4, 2001: ‡b Mitarbeiter (lic. phil. Antonio Baldassarre, Assistent)

100 1_Taylor, Jeffrey James
670 __ The Conservatory of Music of Brooklyn College WWW site, Oct. 1, 2001: ‡b Faculty & staff (Jeffrey Taylor, professor, history, musicology; BA Carleton College, MA, Ph. D., University of Michigan; published books and articles on jazz of 1920s-30s and transcriptions of jazz piano performances)

100 1_Myers, Richard, ‡d 1929-
670 __ University at Buffalo, Department of Music WWW site, June 13, 2000: ‡b Faculty and staff (Richard Myers; lecturer, trombone)

100 1_Gresham, W. Jonathan
670 __ Northern Kentucky University Music Department WWW site, Nov. 3, 2000: ‡b Faculty (W. Jonathan Gresham; Jon Gresham)

---

100 1_Zácek, Jan, ‡d 1957-
670 __ Fermate WWW site, July 3, 2001: ‡b New CDs (Jan Zacek, guitar; b. 1957, Prague)

100 1_Grissoni, Renato. ‡t Preludes, ‡m piano, ‡n op. 1
670 __ Pizzicato Edizioni Musicali WWW site, July 12, 2001: ‡b Katalog, Klavier (Grisoni Renato, 24 preludi op. 1)

100 1_Allen, Betty, ‡d 1927-2009
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Authority control and NACO</th>
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<tr>
<td>Published on Yale University Library (<a href="https://web.library.yale.edu">https://web.library.yale.edu</a>)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Ballabeni, Franco, ‡d 1957- |
| Harrassowitz WWW site, Oct. 24, 2001; | New classical music title index (Ballabeni, Franco, 1957-) |

| Harrassowitz WWW site, Nov. 29, 2001; | Autorenverzeichnis (Vítores, José; b. 1962) |
| Vítores, José, ‡d 1962- |
| Verlag Neue Musik/Edition Margaux WWW site, Nov. 8, 2000; | Compositori (Stefano Procaccioli; b. 1960, Treviso) |
| Procaccioli, Stefano, ‡d 1960- |
| TauKay Edizioni Musicali WWW site, Nov. 8, 2000; | Compositori (Stefano Procaccioli; b. 1960, Treviso) |
| Stefano Procaccioli, ‡d 1960- |
| Clivis Publicacions WWW site, Nov. 14, 2000; | Cataleg; Instruments de tecla (BATTISTONI, Enrico) |
| Battistoni, Enrico |
| Clivis Publicacions WWW site, Aug. 23, 2000; | Brass (Mark Manduca; trombonist-composer) |
| Manduca, Mark |
| Manduca Music Publications WWW site, Aug. 23, 2000; | Informationen (Ewald Zimmermann; d. 1998) |
| Zimmermann, Ewald, ‡d 1910-1998 |
| Henle-Verlag WWW Site, Nov. 16, 1999; | Informationen (Ewald Zimmermann; d. 1998) |
| Kilby, Cody |
| Rebel Records WWW home page, Jan. 28, 1998; | under New releases: Cody Kilby; 16-year-old guitar, mandolin, and banjo player from Cowan, TN |
| cardoso, Berta, ‡d 1911-1997 |
| Discoteca do Carmo WWW home page, Mar. 26, 1999; | Artistas (Berta Cardoso; fadista) |
| Locations within online journals and periodicals |
| Current musicology WWW site, July 6, 2001; | Tables of contents from past issues (Nola Reed Knouse; Joseph Riepel and the emerging theory of form in the eighteenth century) |
| nola reed knouse |
| Heyer, Hermann, ‡d 1898-1982 |
| Hochschule für Musik und Theater "Felix Mendelssohn Bartholdy" Leipzig WWW site, Sept. 21, 2000; | MT-Journal, Nr. 5, article 3 (Hermann Heyer; b. July 17, 1898, Leipzig; d. Dec. 11, 1982, Wangen (Allgau); professor of musicology) |
| Davis, Vest, ‡d 1890-1988 |
| St. Louis Post-Dispatch Postnet WWW site, Apr. 14, 1999; | Archives, Jan. 23, 1988 (Vest Davis; b. Mar. 15, 1890, Hornersville, Mo.; d. Thursday, [Jan. 21, 1988], Springfield, Mo., at age of 97; retired English teacher, author) |
| Brink, Guido, ‡d 1968- |
| European music journal WWW site, July 25, 2000; | Musikunterricht, Brink/Kopiez, Autoren (Guido Brink; b. 1968) |
| Other examples |
| Berger, Michel, ‡d 1947-1992 |
| Kennedy, Martin, ‡d 1978- |
Authority control and NACO

Published on Yale University Library (https://web.library.yale.edu)

Citing information found in a web site

in Tuscaloosa, AL; student at Indiana University)

100 1_ Lyons, George ‡c (Harpist)
670 __ Ragtime WWW Home page, Apr. 1, 1998: ‡b Sheet music covers page (George Lyons; harpist, composer; part of vaudeville duo Lyons & Yosco)

100 1_ Delchevalerie, Charles, ‡d 1872-1950
670 __ Wallonie en ligne WWW Homepage, May 12, 1998: ‡b Carlier, P. La Wallonie à la recherche d'une fête nationale, footnote 18 (Charles Delchevalerie; b. 1872, Couillet; d. Liège, 1950; Belgian journalist)

100 1_ Saary, Margareta
670 __ Netscape People finder WWW site, Feb. 15, 2000: ‡b Austria (Saary Margareta Dr., Wien; search on "Margarete Saary" yielded no hits)

130 0 Universitätsbibliothek Eichstätt. ‡t Kataloge der Universitätsbibliothek Eichstätt. ‡n X, ‡p Historischen Tonträger
670 __ Universitätsbibliothek Eichstätt WWW site, Mar. 1, 2000: ‡b Veröffentlichungen der UBEI (A, Kataloge der Universitätsbibliothek Eichstätt. X, Die historischen Tonträger; the work cat is listed as "Band 1").

100 0_ Chops ‡c (Rapper)
670 __ Asiatic theory online WWW site, Mar. 8, 2001: ‡b Mountain Brothers (Chops (Scott Jung); rapper)

100 1_ Lyons, Graham, ‡d 1936-
670 __ Classical music on the Web WWW site, July 24, 2001: ‡b Composer profiles; British light music composers; Garland 55 (Graham Lyons; born 1936; composes works for students learning wind instruments, primarily clarinet pieces)

100 1_ Barnes, Milton
670 __ Canadian Music Centre WWW site, Mar. 23, 2001: ‡b Directory of associate composers (Milton Barnes; 1931-2001; d. Toronto; Feb. 27, 2001)

110 2_ Anonymous 4 (Musical group)
670 __ AMG all classical guide WWW site, May 21, 2001 ‡b (under Anonymous 4: female vocal quartet; formed in 1986; members, Marsha Genensky, Susan Hellauer, Jacqueline Horner, Johanna Maria Rose)

100 1_ Dijk, Pieter van, ‡d 1958-
670 __ Organfestival Holland WWW homepage, July 30, 2001 ‡b (under People: Pieter van Dijk, b. 1958; professor for organ at the Conservatory of Amsterdam and at the Hamburg "Hochschule für Musik und Theater")

100 1_ Campbell, William, ‡d 1926-2011
670 __ Internet Movie Database WWW site, Apr. 3, 1998 ‡b (under Cast/crew name search: William Campbell (I); b. Oct. 30, 1926, Newark, NJ; film and television actor)

100 1_ Fernandez, Jose, ‡d 1948-1994
670 __ Fame, the musical WWW site, Apr. 12, 2000: ‡b Biographies (Jose Fernandez; b. Aug. 19, 1948, Havana, Cuba; d. Jan. 8, 1994; actor, writer)

100 1_ Rudolph, Glenn L., ‡d 1951-
670 __ Glenn L. Rudolph WWW site, Aug. 5, 1999: ‡b Biography (Glenn Rudolph; b. 1951, Miami, Fla.)

100 1_ Weiner, Howard, ‡d 1952-
670 __ Harp events WWW site, May 17, 2001: ‡b Authorized bibliographies (Howard Weiner; b. 1952, Chicago; trombonist)

100 1_ Sørensen, Bent, ‡d 1958- ‡t Sirenengesang
670 __ Danish Music Information Centre WWW site, Dec. 4, 2001: ‡b Composers and works; Sørensen, Bent (Chamber ensemble. Sirenengesang (1994-1994))
Citing variant forms

nr0034857
100 1_ Gresham, W. Jonathan
670 __ Northern Kentucky University Music Department WWW site, Nov. 3, 2000: ‡b faculty (W. Jonathan Gresham; Jon Gresham)

Citing pages in parallel language versions

The Dutch version is the front page of this site; the English version is a link from the front page. Thus only the location of the English language information is given.

no200338000
110 2_ Nederlands Concertkoor
670 __ Nederlands Concertkoor WWW site, Apr. 15, 2003 ‡b (Nederlands Concertkoor (NCK)) English version (Netherlands Concert Choir; founded 1987)

Neither Chinese nor English are the front page of this site; both are links from the front page, thus the location of both Chinese and English information is given.

no200335521
110 2_ Shanghai guan buo jiao xiang yue tuan
670 __ Shanghai Broadcasting Symphony Orchestra WWW site, Apr. 8, 2003: ‡b English version (Shanghai Broadcasting Symphony Orchestra) Chinese version (Shanghai guan buo jiao xiang yue tuan)

Other examples

no9962921
100 1_ Nussbaum, Frederick, ‡c Mrs., ‡d 1887-1973
670 __ Gaylord Music Library WWW Home page, July 29, 1997 ‡b (Anna May Loewenstein Nussbaum; b. 1882?; d. Feb. 23, 1973; at least one item in library's collection of mss. and other materials shows usage: Anna May Loewenstein)

no9843128
100 1_ Werner Josten Library

nr200132197
100 1_ Bazzotti, Marco, ‡d 1964-
670 __ Marco Bazzotti WWW homepage, Aug. 9, 2001 ‡b (b. 1964, Milan, Italy; guitarist; also studied physics)

Capitalization of key, opus, and number

Key:

In German, D in Dur and M in Moll are capitalized. In major, the key is capitalized: D-Dur, but not in minor: a-Moll. In English, the key is capitalized, but not the mode: A major, D minor. In other languages, neither is capitalized: fa majeur, sol mineur.

nr9227273
100 1_ Schumann, Robert, ‡d 1810-1856. ‡t Concertos, ‡m cello, orchestra, ‡n op. 129, ‡r A minor
670 __ Schumann, R. Symphonie Nr. 2 C-Dur op. 61 [SR] p1986: ‡b label (Konzert für Violoncello und Orchester a-Moll, op. 129)

nr9312085
100 1_ Rheinberger, Josef, ‡d 1839-1901. ‡t Masses, ‡n op. 155, ‡r E? major
670 __ Rheinberger, J. Messe in Es op. 155, 1989: ‡b t.p. (Messe in Es op. 155 : Regiae St. i Rosarii)

D in dur is not capitalized because it is not in German:

nr9237824
100 1_ Drápela, Emil
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Authority control and NACO</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Published on Yale University Library (<a href="https://web.library.yale.edu">https://web.library.yale.edu</a>)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

670 __ Neruda, J.B.G. Koncert C dur pro fagot a smycce, 1990: ‡b t.p. (Emil Drápela)

nr9341925

100 1_ Leisinger, Ulrich

670 __ Bach, C.P.E. Concerto in A minor (Wq 166, H 431) for flute, strings and basso continuo, c1992: ‡b caption (Ulrich Leisinger)

nr9131807

100 1_ Vento, Mattia, ‡d 1735-1776

670 __ Vento, M. Sonata per cembalo in sol maggiore, 1973?: ‡b cover (M. Vento)

Opus:

In German, opus is capitalized when spelled out, but not when abbreviated: Opus, op. In other languages, neither is capitalized.

nr9224585

100 1_ Schumann, Robert, ‡d 1810-1856. ‡t Fugues, ‡m piano, ‡n op. 72

670 __ Schumann, R. Vier Fugen Opus 72, c1984.

nr9324025

100 1_ Schoenberg, Arnold, ‡d 1874-1951. ‡t Trio, ‡m strings, ‡n op. 45


nr9227273

100 1_ Schumann, Robert, ‡d 1810-1856. ‡t Concertos, ‡m cello, orchestra, ‡n op. 129, ‡r A minor

670 __ Schumann, R. Symphonies Nr. 2 C-Dur op. 61 [SR] p1986: ‡b label (Konzert für Violoncello und Orchester a-Moll, op. 129)

Number:

In German, number and its abbreviations are capitalized: Number, Nr., No. In other languages, it is not: number, no., nr.

nr9226876

100 1_ Kaiser, Norbert

670 __ Bambaro, V. Duo concertant für zwei Klarinetten op. 3, Nr. 1, c1991: ‡b t.p. (Norbert Kaiser)

nr924795

100 1_ Schubert, Carl, ‡d 1811-1863

670 __ Schubert, C. Quartet No. IV für 2 Violinen, Viola & Violoncello, op. 40, 1863: ‡b cover (Carl Schuberth)

nr932564

100 1_ Blavet, Michel, ‡d 1700-1768. ‡t Sonates mélangées de pièces. ‡p Chauvet

670 __ Blavet, M. Sonata in D major op. 2 no. 2, c1991.

Communications with people

Conversations in person:

nr9144619

100 1_ Earnest, Jeffrey, ‡d 1944-

670 __ Conversation with author, Dec. 12, 1991 ‡b (Jeffrey Earnest; b. 1944)

nr9227264

100 1_ Slocum, Brad, ‡d 1947-

670 __ Slocum, B. Improvisation for oboe and piano, 1991: ‡b caption (Brad Slocum)

670 __ Conversation with composer, July 21, 1992 ‡b (Brad Slocum; b. 1947)

no882134

100 1_ Elliott, Richard, ‡d 1957-

670 __ Craigheadisms, 1988: ‡b t.p. (Rick Elliott)

670 __ Conversation with R. Elliott, Aug. 2, 1988 ‡b (Richard Elliott is full and preferred form of name; b. Feb. 8, 1957)

Telephone calls:

nr9217438

100 1_ Kramer, Karl, ‡d 1957-

670 __ Eval'd, V.V. Quintet #4 in A-flat major, opus 8, c1990: ‡b p. 2 of cover (Karl Kramer)
670 __ Phone call to K. Kramer, May 5, 1992 ¶b (Karl Kramer; b. Mar. 14, 1957; tuba player, arranger, and teacher; member of Brass Ring)

E-mail correspondence:

no913426
100 1_ Kosovsky, Robert
670 __ Electronic communication, Sept. 20, 1991 ¶b (Bob Kosovsky, New York Public Library, Music Division)

663 field

The 663 field is for complex see also reference–name when the reference is more complex than can be conveyed solely through the contents of one or more 5XX fields.

Examples of 667 and 675 fields

Name NARs

n84800020
100 1_ Bosseur, Jean-Yves
667 __ Old catalog heading: Bosseur, Jean Yves
The 667 field was added to the existing LC record to correspond to the 667 field included in the new NACO record:

n83178669
100 1_ Haas, Karl
667 __ Do not confuse with the conductor and musicologist: Haas, Karl, 1900-1970

The 667 fields were added to point out a possible confusion between the father and son, both of whom wrote and edited music:

no9014707
100 1_ Helmesberger, Joseph, ¶d 1828-1893
667 __ Do not confuse with: Hellmesberger, Joseph, 1855-1907
no9014525
100 1_ Hellmesberger, Joseph, ‡d 1855-1907
667 __ Do not confuse with: Hellmesberger, Joseph, 1828-1893
no2005092492
100 1_ Karthäuser, Sophie
667 __ Google search on "Sophie Karthauser," Feb. 15, 2006, yielded ca. 406 results; "Sophie Kartäuser" yielded only 12, all referring to the Capriccio recording of the Myslivecek Passione di nostro Signore Gesu Christo cited as source for the Kartäuser spelling.
n83013643
100 1_ Hartke, Stephen, ‡d 1952-
667 __ Previous AACR2 hdg.: Hartke, Stephen Paul. Usage in composer's published scores is almost exclusively Stephen Hartke.
no 2009023174
100 1_ Clark, Alan ‡q (N. Alan)
667 __ Previously entered under Clark, Alan, composer
According to LC's FAQ [35] about non-Latin script data in name authority records, catalogers should add a 667 field stating "Non-Latin script reference(s) not evaluated."
n 94108681
100 1_ Zhou, Long, ‡d 1953-
400 1_ ??, ‡d 1953-
667 __ Non-Latin script references not evaluated.
Name-title NARs: form of heading
n7989415
100 1_ Gabrieli, Giovanni, ‡d approximately 1554-1612. ‡t Sacrae symphoniae
667 __ Use this uniform title for 1597 publication; use Symphoniae sacrae for 1616 publication.
no9547068
100 1_ Copland, Aaron, ‡d 1900-1990. ‡t Red pony. ‡p Suite
667 __ Use for orchestral suite.
no2008070344
100 1_ Binkerd, Gordon, ‡d 1916-2003. ‡t Memorial
667 __ Uniform title chosen as being better-known in the same language.
no2006104190
130 _0 Mouvements du coeur
667 __ This is the heading for the complete cycle; enter individual songs under their respective composers
no2007032509
100 1_ Harrison, Lou, ‡d 1917-2003. ‡t New first suite
667 __ Treated as independent work as per 25.25A, fn. 9
no2006090984
100 1_ Willaert, Adrian, ‡d 1490?-1562. ‡t In convertendo
667 __ Because the 1550 publication in which this motet appears is a collection and not a work, the motet is treated as an independent work
no2006048498
100 1_ German, Edward, ‡d 1862-1936. ‡t Henry VIII. ‡p Shepherds' dance
667 __ Use [Henry VIII. Shepherds' dance] for the original incidental music (for orchestra), and [Henry VIII. Shepherds' dance; arr.] for partsong, organ arr., and other versions.
Name-title NARs: initial title element
no2009160858
100 1_ Scherer, Sebastian Anton, ‡d 1631-1712. ‡t Intonations and toccatas, ‡m keyboard instrument, ‡n op. 2
667 __ Title formulated per 25.27C1b
n94015772
100 1_ Roussel, Albert, ‡d 1869-1937. ‡t Concert
667 __ Since the French word "Concert" does not mean "Concerto," the title is considered distinctive.
no2009019996
Authority control and NACO
Published on Yale University Library (https://web.library.yale.edu)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Authority record</th>
<th>Title Information</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cage, John.</td>
<td>Quartets, orchestra</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rubinstein, Anton</td>
<td>Symphonies, no. 2, op. 42, C major (1880)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harper, Edward</td>
<td>Fantasias, no. 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Durón, Sebastián</td>
<td>Taedet animam meam, voices, instrumental ensemble</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weber, Carl Maria von</td>
<td>Se il mio ben, altos (2), clarinet, horns (2), violins (2), viola, cello, double bass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boughton, Rutland</td>
<td>Concertos, flute, string orchestra</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hummel, Johann Nepomuk</td>
<td>Sonatas, piano, op. 20, F minor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>La Barre, Michel de</td>
<td>Suites, flutes (2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Handel, George Frideric</td>
<td>Quel fior che all'alba ride, HWV 154</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lallouette, Jean François</td>
<td>Motets, book 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Annibale, Padovano</td>
<td>Ricercars, voices (4), No. 1-4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
PVRs (Previously verified records)

In regard to editing existing 670 fields, Carolyn Sturtevant stated this in an e-mail to the PCC list on May 20, 2002: "It's valid to add more information to a 670 citation if you have the same item in hand."

The bolded areas represent the changes made to the existing records.

**Personal name:** 670 fields indicating the sources for references added to a personal name record must be included.

```
100 1_ Parsley, Osbert, ‡d 1511-1585
400 1_ Parsley, Osberto, ‡d 1511-1585
400 1_ Parslye, Osbert, ‡d 1511-1585
670 __ New Grove ‡b (Parsley, Osbert; b. 1511, d. 1585, Norwich; composer and singer; memorial tablet in Norwich Cathedral has Osberto Parsley)
670 __ The Oxford Music School collection at the Bodleian Library, Oxford, c1979: ‡b p. 35 (Parslye, Osbert)
```

**Corporate name:** 670 fields indicating the sources for references added to a corporate name record must be included.

```
110 2_ Niederaltaicher Scholaren
410 2_ Niederaltaich Scholars
670 __ Suddeutsche Mehrchorigkeit um 1600 [SR] p1980: ‡b label (Niederaltaicher Scholaren) container (instrumental early music group; mostly alumni of Gymnasium der Benediktiner, Niederaltaich)
670 __ Gastoldi, G.G. 5 balletti for singing, playing, and dancing [SR] 1987: ‡b label (Niederaltaich Scholars)
```

**Name/uniform title:** 670 fields indicating the sources for references added to a name/title record are not included.

```
100 1_ Beethoven, Ludwig van, ‡d 1770-1827. ‡t Ruinen von Athen
400 1_ Beethoven, Ludwig van, ‡d 1770-1827. ‡t Ruines d'Athènes
400 1_ Beethoven, Ludwig van, ‡d 1770-1827. ‡t Ruins of Athens
670 __ Beethoven, L. Ruines d'Athènes ; et, Le roi Estienne, 1846?
670 __ LC database, Mar. 1, 1989 ‡b (hdg.: Beethoven, Ludwig van, 1770-1827. Ruinen von Athen)
```

**Modifying machine-derived authority records (MDARs)**

by Deta S. Davis, Library of Congress
Updated by Michelle Koth

When modifying machine-derived authority records (MDARs) treat them just like any other name authority record. Please observe the following points:

**General**

- If you have an item for the heading in hand, change the 008/33 (Auth status in OCLC) encoding from preliminary ("d") to full ("a"). This may be the only change to the record.
- Remove or correct machine-generated references as appropriate.
- Do not remove the 667 "Machine-derived authority record."
- "Do not routinely delete or change existing 670 fields."
- If additional source information from the same bibliographic item needs to be added to the original 670 citation, give the source of the information at the end of the 670 and add the new information. Any 670 citation should be changed if it has an error or typo.
- Do not add additional 670s if they do not add any new information.

**Incorrect headings and duplicate MDARs/NARs**
• If an unmodified MDAR contains an erroneous heading, correct the heading and notify the LC NACO-Music liaison at nacomus@loc.gov [37]. Following the instructions above, include the LCCNs of all bibliographic records that need to be updated, including the LCCN of the bib record with the error, which is included in the 670 of the MDAR.
• If an MDAR duplicates a pre-existing NAR or another MDAR, follow the instructions for reporting duplicate authority records to LC.

Procedures for removing a person from an undifferentiated name heading
by A. Ralph Papakhian

You may alter the NAR for the undifferentiated heading as necessary. In some cases, you will be changing the undifferentiated heading into a "differentiated" one. In other cases, the heading will remain undifferentiated, but you will delete information relative to someone who is now differentiated. So, for example, if a heading represents four different people and you want to remove the violinst from among them (either by providing a date or by utilizing the ‡c qualifier for violinist), then simply delete the fields in the NAR related to the violinist. Delete any information pertaining to the musician from the 675 note, if it is possible to determine which sources apply to the musician. If the heading represents only two people, and you are going to differentiate them, then you would delete the 670s from the existing heading and change the fixed field coding as necessary while also making the new NAR. In both situations, existing DLC/DLC bib records could be involved, so you must search for those and report them for BFM.

If a library is not yet independent, any change along the lines described above would be reported to the coordinator before contribution. Once independent, the library can make the necessary changes to the NARs and then report the change to LC at the following e-mail address: nacomus@loc.gov [37].

New procedure as of July 23, 2001 as per the revision of DCM Z1 (yellow pages):

When removing a name from an undifferentiated name record to create a new and unique record, include a 667 field saying "Formerly on undifferentiated name record:" and supply the LCCN of the record from which it was removed.

New procedures as of January 7, 2014 as per the revision of DCM 008/32 Undifferentiated personal name [38]:

• Do not use code "b" (for undifferentiated) in an RDA name authority record; all personal name authority records coded RDA should be differentiated.
• Do not add a new identity to an existing personal name authority record coded 008/32 "b"

• When information is found to distinguish a person included in an existing undifferentiated name record:
  ▪ Create a new name authority record for that person, with distinguishing information
  ▪ Transfer information pertaining to that person from the undifferentiated name record and edit as necessary.
  ▪ If more than one identity remains in the undifferentiated NAR, and there is not sufficient information in the NAR to create new NARs for each name, leave the NAR coded AACR2.

• In order to facilitate machine processing of authority records (e.g., matching, linking), when only one identity is left on an undifferentiated personal name authority record (i.e., other identities are being disambiguated and removed), take the following steps:
  ▪ Assure that the undifferentiated NAR only contains information relevant to the single identity remaining (e.g., 670s)
  ▪ Add a 667 field to the undifferentiated NAR saying "Last identity on undifferentiated record; reported for deletion."
  ▪ Report the undifferentiated NAR for deletion to naco@loc.gov [39]; LC will create a new replacement NAR and delete the old record.

To facilitate searching LCCNs in 667 fields in OCLC, format the LCCN following these guidelines from OCLC:

• Include the prefix (1 or 2 characters), the year portion (2 or 4 digits), and control number, with no hyphen.
Add spaces following the prefix and preceding the year as explained here:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>type of prefix:</th>
<th>type of year:</th>
<th>add space(s)?</th>
<th>examples:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 character prefix (&quot;n&quot;)</td>
<td>2 digit year</td>
<td>add 2 spaces</td>
<td>n_ _85204041</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 character prefix (&quot;n&quot;)</td>
<td>4 digit year</td>
<td>add 1 space</td>
<td>n_2005035179</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 character prefix (&quot;nb,&quot; &quot;no,&quot; &quot;nr&quot;)</td>
<td>2 digit year</td>
<td>add 1 space</td>
<td>nr_99012578</td>
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<tr>
<td>2 character prefix (&quot;nb,&quot; &quot;no,&quot; &quot;nr&quot;)</td>
<td>4 digit year</td>
<td>add no spaces</td>
<td>no2007016671</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Add spaces following the prefix and preceding the year as explained here:

1. The optional addition of death dates applies to established headings that contain birth dates only. (LCRI 22.17 allows for the addition of dates to an existing heading without dates if that heading is being revised for another reason.)
   - Copland, Aaron, ‡d 1900- to Copland, Aaron, ‡d 1900-1990
   - Burleigh, Cecil, ‡d b. 1885 to Burleigh, Cecil, ‡d 1885-1980
2. Dates (either birth or death dates) should not be added to a personal name heading in an existing authority record that currently does not have dates, except in cases of conflict or when revising the heading for another reason (LCRI 22.17).
3. When making a change to a date in a 1XX all references must reflect the change and all related NARs must also be changed, e.g., name/title NARs, musical groups for which the personal name heading is a see also reference:
   - Koetsier, Jan, ‡d 1911- ‡t Quintets, ‡m trumpets, horn, trombone, tuba
4. Pasquier, Pierre, ‡t 1902- to Pasquier, Pierre, ‡t 1902-1986
   - The heading for Pasquier is a see also reference (5XX) in the authority record for Trio Pasquier; the death date should also be added to the see also reference in that authority record.
5. When making a change to a date in a 1XX in an MDAR or AACR2-compatible heading, the name portion of the heading should be evaluated for correct RDA form and changed if incorrect.
6. When making a change to a date in a 1XX in a name/title NAR or MDAR, the title portion of the heading should be evaluated for accuracy and changed if incorrect:
   - Koetsier, Jan, ‡d 1911- 2006. ‡t Quintets, ‡m trumpets, horn, trombone, tuba, ‡n op. 65

When reporting changes for the Music Cataloging Bulletin (MCB), report only name/title headings in which the title portion of the heading has been changed along with the name portion of the heading.

References
In a [message to the PCC list](https://web.library.yale.edu) [42], Antony Franks sent a reminder that all cross references must be reviewed for compliance with AACR2 26.1J when revising an established heading, even if only adding the death date.

```xml
100 1_ Di Stefano, Giuseppe, ‡d 1921-2008
400 1_ Stefano, Giuseppe di, ‡d 1921-2008
400 1_ Di Stefano, G. ‡q (Giuseppe), ‡d 1921-2008
```

Not:

```xml
100 1_ Di Stefano, Giuseppe, ‡d 1921-2008
400 1_ Stefano, Giuseppe di, ‡d 1921-
400 1_ Di Stefano, G. ‡q (Giuseppe), ‡d 1921-
```

**Exception:** A death date is not added to a linking reference (a pre-RDA form of a heading coded as ‡w nnaa)

Do not add the former heading as a 400 reference coded with subfield ‡w nne when the only difference is the addition of the death date. Reporting changes

NMP members who are not yet independent should report changed headings to their reviewers before contribution. Report changes to LC for [BFM when appropriate](https://web.library.yale.edu).

Report all changes for the [Music Cataloging Bulletin (MCB)](https://web.library.yale.edu).

**Other changes that may be made to headings when adding death dates**

**Changes that reflect new practices:**

For example, the 2001 Amendment to AACR2 provided for omitting British terms of honor ("Sir," "Dame," "Lord," "Lady") in new headings. These terms are removed when updating the heading for another reason, such as adding a death date:

```xml
Solti, Georg, ‡c Sir, ‡d 1912- to Solti, Georg, ‡d 1912-1997
Groves, Charles, ‡c Sir, ‡d 1915- to Groves, Charles, ‡d 1915-1992
```

**Corrections:**

**Year of birth corrected**

- Horowitz, Vladimir, ‡d 1904- to Horowitz, Vladimir, ‡d 1903-1989
- Milliet, Paul, ‡d 1858- to Milliet, Paul, ‡d 1848-1924
- Andrassy, Gabor, ‡d 1951- to Andrasy, Gabor, ‡d 1943-2004
- Michelin, Bernard, ‡d 1918- to Michelin, Bernard, ‡d 1915-2003
- Cavaquinho, Nélson, ‡d 1911- to Cavaquinho, Nélson, ‡d 1910-1986

**More definitive biographical information becomes available:**

**Year of birth no longer in question**

- Bach, J. M. (Johann Michael), ‡b. 1754? to Bach, J. M. (Johann Michael), ‡d 1745-1820
- Zimmermann, Frederick, ‡d 1906?-1967 to Zimmermann, Frederick, ‡d 1906-1967
- Krismer, Giuseppe, ‡d b. 1878? to Krismer, Giuseppe, ‡d 1876-1946

**Year of birth, still not completely certain, is more accurate**

- Lappi, Pietro, ‡d d. 1630? to Lappi, Pietro, ‡d approximately 1575-1630

**Year of birth, not previously known, is now known**

- Sabater, Carles, ‡d d. 1999 to Sabater, Carles, ‡d 1962-1999
- Koshetz, Nina, ‡d d. 1965 to Koshetz, Nina, ‡d 1894-1965

**Year of birth, previously known, appeared in the heading as "‡d b."; year of death is now known**

- Koff, Charles, ‡d b. 1909 to Koff, Charles, ‡d 1909-1977
- Grossman, Bernie, ‡d b. 1885 to Grossman, Bernie, ‡d 1885-1951

**Year of birth in heading is now either questioned or uncertain**

**Only the death date appears in the revised heading:**

- Dupree, Champion Jack, ‡d 1910- to Dupree, Champion Jack, ‡d -1992

When the day of birth was added to a heading to distinguish between persons with the same name born in the
same year, retain the day of birth in the revised heading.
Shaw, Robert, ‡d 1908 August 9- to Shaw, Robert, ‡d 1908 August 9-1985
Ferris, William, ‡d 1937 February 26- to Ferris, William, ‡d 1937 February 26-2000
Mills, Charles, ‡d 1914 January 8- to Mills, Charles, ‡d 1914-1982

Updating a heading already coded AACR2 (rules c)
Do not add the former heading as a 400 reference coded with subfield ‡w nne when the only difference is the addition of the death date.

Updating a heading that is AACR2 compatible (rules d)
It is LC policy to fully upgrade an AACR2-compatible heading to the AACR2 form when revising the heading for any reason, including when adding a death date. Generally the AACR2-compatible form will include a middle name and the revised form will either omit the middle name or include the middle initial with a ‡q qualifier, depending on predominant usage.
Basner, Veniamin Efimovich, ‡d 1925- to Basner, V. ‡q (Veniamin), ‡d 1925-1996
Kondrashin, Kirill Petrovich, ‡d 1914- to Kondrashin, Kirill, ‡d 1914-1981
Bay, Melbourne Earl, ‡d 1913- to Bay, Mel, ‡d 1913-1997
Wright, Robert Craig, ‡d 1914- to Wright, Robert, ‡d 1914-2005
Albrecht, Otto Edwin, ‡d 1899- to Albrecht, Otto E. ‡q (Otto Edwin), ‡d 1899-1984
Boyd, David Dodge, ‡d 1910- to Boyd, David D. ‡q (David Dodge), ‡d 1910-1986
Simpson, Robert Wilfred Levick, ‡d 1921- to Simpson, Robert, ‡d 1921-1997
Frankenstein, Alfred Victor, ‡d 1906- to Frankenstein, Alfred V. (Alfred Victor), ‡d 1906-1981
Azpiazu Iriarte, José de, ‡d 1912- to Azpiazu, José de, ‡d 1912-1986

The difference between an AACR2-compatible and the revised form may be as minor as the addition or removal of a hyphen in the person's given name.
Martin, Henri Jean, ‡d 1924- to Martin, Henri-Jean, ‡d 1924-2007

Note: LC applies this guideline inconsistently. In an e-mail dialog on NMP-L in January 2009, Joe Bartl of LC said, "Because of automated matching processes (real and imagined) and because of the potential for complications down the line (real and easily imagined for a name like "John Williams") it would seem the path of least resistance to retain the Mar. 13 in the heading." In response to NMP members' question about this, Ana Cristán said, "To the question "what is the official LC policy" ..., the fact is that there is no LC/PCC policy. That being the case, the answer is that LC relies on cataloger's judgment to determine the best option. As Joe Bartl opined, the path of least resistance would be to simply add the death date and move on; however, some cataloger's will disagree, etc. and each is correct to do as his/her judgment dictates."

NMP BFM requests and queries

NMP participants occasionally make changes to existing headings in authority records. When these headings are represented in the Library of Congress catalog, LC should be notified in certain cases so that bibliographic file maintenance (BFM) can be done. Previously, all heading changes had to be reported. Because of new software that will inform LC when a 1XX field in an authority record has changed, it is no longer necessary to report "straightforward changes to 1XX headings," (which includes name/title heading changes).

Because the new software doesn't handle newly created authority records, it is still necessary to report the following changes:
* a new heading and authority record for a person removed an undifferentiated authority record
* a new authority record for a heading in the LC bibliographic file but not in the authority file, in which the heading in the new record differs from the form in the LC bibliographic file.

These types of changes and queries should be sent directly to the following e-mail address: nacomus@loc.gov [37]. This e-mail account was established specifically to handle this correspondence. Responsibility for responding to BFM requests and queries will rotate monthly among senior music catalogers at LC.

A list of the types of BFM that LC still needs to have us report is on the PCC website:
http://www.loc.gov/aba/pcc/naco/bfmguide.html [43]
Please send notification of all changed headings to the Editor [44] of the Music Cataloging Bulletin.

**Reporting duplicate authority records to LC**

Multiple authority records that improperly represent the same person or work should be reported to LC. These may be records with duplicate headings or records with different headings that nonetheless identify the same person and that do not represent situations where "multiple bibliographic identities" are warranted.

A decision as to which authority record to retain and which to cancel should be made by the NMP participant. Unless there are other factors involved, the decision will generally be accepted by LC. Generally:

- Prefer to keep a heading that has been coded for RDA over one coded AACR2 or coded for earlier rules.
- If both NARs are coded for AACR2 or RDA, prefer the heading that contains more information (e.g., dates, fuller form of name).
- If both headings are identical, prefer the one with the more complete set of information citations (670s) and references, 046 or 37X fields.
- If all things are equal, pick either one. Do not agonize over the choice!

Transfer as much relevant and useful data, including varying forms of headings (references), from the record to be deleted to the record to be retained as the OCLC validation software will allow and then replace the record. (Only LC can add the LCCN of the record to be deleted to the 010 field of the record to be retained.)

Once you have replaced the authority record that is to be retained, do not report the duplicate record until the following work day, as the revised version of the record will not arrive at LC until then. This will ensure that when LC adds the cancelled LCCN to the record or makes any other changes, they will be working with the revised record and your changes will not be overlaid.

The validation software does not allow replacing a name record containing a 4XX field that normalizes to a form matching a 1XX in another authority record. If the 1XX in the record to be deleted would be a legitimate reference in the record to be retained, do not add it. Make all changes that can be done, replace the record to be retained, and wait one working day to notify LC. Then, when reporting the duplicate LCCN, request that the the 1XX in the duplicate record be added as a 4XX to the surviving record.

When reporting a duplicate record, the following information should be sent to the LC NACO-Music liaison (nacomus@loc.gov [37]):

- The LCCN of the authority record to be cancelled and the LCCN of the record to which the cancelled LCCN is to be added.
  - Send LCCNs, not OCLC authority record numbers (ARNs).
  - The LCCN is in the 010 field and is preceded by a prefix n, nb, no, or nr, which must be included when you report the LCCNs.
  - The ARN appears at the top left of the OCLC authority record following the acronym ARN and has no prefix. LC catalogers cannot use the ARN when searching for authority records in their online catalog.
  - Example:
    - Please delete n 84107906 in favor of no2002112706
    - Please delete ARN 1163881 in favor of ARN 5931714
  - When you have replaced the authority record that is to be retained, wait at least one working day before you report it to LC. If not, your changes may be overlaid when LC adds the cancelled LCCN to the record.

- If the headings in the authority records differed, send a list of LCCNs for bibliographic records to be updated.
  - Send LCCNs, not OCLC record numbers.
  - The LCCN is in the 010 field.
  - The OCLC record number appears at the top left of the bibliographic record.
Example:
BFM needed for LCCNs 2006653168, 2002557697, 2005650856
not
BFM needed for OCLC #76899635, #49741303, #8583354

Reporting heading changes for inclusion in the *Music Cataloging Bulletin* (MCB) to the Editor

Report all changes to 1XX fields music-related authority records to the MCB Editor [45].

Include the following information:
° the old form of the heading
° the new form of the heading
° the LCCN (not the OCLC ARN) (See the instructions above)

Remove delimiters and subfields.

If there are diacritics in the heading that have been removed, indicate so:

The name of the diacritic follows the letter to which it applies:
Donizetti, Gaetano, 1797-1848. Cre[acute]puscule
to

Studio for New Music (Moscow, Russia)
to
Studiia novo muzyki (Moscow, Russia) (diacritics omitted)

When a heading with diacritics is pasted from OCLC or a Word document into an e-mail message, the result can be indecipherable:

Vosťr?a´k, Zbyne?k,
Enăchescu, Voicu
Eben, Petr. Pilsnes[acute]z Telči[grave]enskaÂ

If it could be unclear how a record has been changed, indicate the change:

Say Hi (Musical group) (no2008050345) (removed extra space preceding qualifier)

When reporting the addition of a death date, cite the previous form and the new form:

Albert, Stephen, 1941- to Albert, Stephen, 1941-1992 (n 86143547)

If only the name portion of a composer's heading has been changed, it is not necessary to report the associated name/title heading changes or other associated NARs. Even though this name appears as a see also reference for Trio Pasquier (n 82217167), and the see also reference has had the death date added, report only the name record and not the associated record for the MCB.

Pasquier, Pierre, 1902- to Pasquier, Pierre, 1902-1986 (no 92024918)

When reporting changes for the MCB, report only name/title headings in which the title portion of the heading has been changed along with the name portion of the heading.


and

Presser, William, 1916- Quintets, trumpets, horn, trombone, tuba, no. 4 to
Elements of name authority records

Music Cataloging at Yale [1] ? Authority control and NACO [26]

For fixed field elements of name authority records, see 008 field for name authority records [6]

Definitions | References (4XX/5XX fields) | Sources found (670 field) | Sources not found (675 field) | Non-public notes (667 field) | 663 field

Definitions

AACR2-compatible: Denotes the coding on a name authority record (NAR) that was in the database before AACR2 rules came into effect, but was judged to be similar enough to accept in the online catalog without being converted to AACR2 rules. Fixed field: Rules (008/10) code is d.

Conflict: A condition in which certain variant access points match an authorized access point, jeopardizing its uniqueness within the database. Conflicts are to be avoided or resolved wherever possible.

Justification: The practice of giving a citation in the 670 field in an authority record for the forms of a name used as the authorized access point and for variant access points.

Non-unique name: A NAR with a 1XX heading that represents more than one person with the same name because there is insufficient information to make a unique AR for each. Also referred to as a consolidated AR. Synonymous with Undifferentiated personal name. Fixed field: Name (008/32) codes are a (unique) or b (non-unique)

Normalization: The automated process by which access points are compared for uniqueness to prevent duplicate access points and conflicts between records. Under the rules of normalization, all diacritics and punctuation marks (except for the first comma) are removed, all letters are converted to uppercase, and modified letters are converted to their unmodified forms. Subfield delimiters (but not subfield codes) are retained. Access pointsthat differ only in diacritics, marks of punctuation (except the first comma), or special characters normalize to the same form and are thus considered in conflict. Such access points need to be further differentiated.

Preliminary records: Authority records created without an item in-hand, usually created as part of a retrospective conversion project. Fixed field: Auth status (008/33) code is d.

Provisional records: Authority records created when there is not enough information to establish a full record (for example, the cataloger does not have the language expertise to establish the record in full or a subordinate body name is available only in a language that is different from the language of the parent body). Fixed field: Auth status (008/33) code is c.

Qualifier: An addition to an access point or variant access point to further clarify its identify or to make it unique in the database.

Usage: The form of name usually found in a statement of responsibility in the item-at-hand. Variant usages may also appear in other parts of the item, such as in the title proper or in a quoted note.

Variant: A form of the name not chosen as the authorized access point; generally appears in the AR as a variant access point.

References

References are added to the authority record, including tags, subfields, delimiters, and diacritics formulated.
according to RDA.

**See references (4XX field)**

4XXs should be justified by citation in the 670 field or as required by RDA.

Search all cross-references to insure they do not conflict with authorized access points (1XXs). Do not include a 4XX see reference that would normalize to the same form as the 1XX or 5XX in another authority record. 4XX references may conflict with 4XX in other records [except for name/title headings].

Includes a reference from each variant that affects the primary elements of the name. Generally, this means variations in all elements to the left of the comma and in the first element to the right of the comma. Generally:
- make one reference from each possible entry element of the name chosen as the heading.
- make only one reference from each variant. Do not trace a reference that would normalize to the same form as the heading on the same record or to the same form as the heading on another record.

**See also references (5XX field)**

Make a see also reference when:
- a contemporary author uses one or more pseudonyms. Create name authority records for each name and link them with 500 see also references.
- the name of a performing or artistic group contains the name of one or more of its members. Make a see also reference from the heading for each person to the heading for the group and from that group heading to the heading for each individual.

5XX see also references will normalize to the same form as the established heading in another authority record.

**Sources found (670 field)**

A 670 is required to justify all elements of a authorized access point and variant access points. The first 670 in the record is normally for the work being cataloged.

It is not necessary to add 670 fields to justify references in the following cases:
- References justified by rules or rule interpretations only, usually because the reference is derived from inverting, shortening, etc., the heading or giving a substitute form in the heading.
- References made on the basis of the cataloger's awareness of different romanizations or orthographies.
- Name/title cross references derived from the work being cataloged, from other works cataloged under the same heading, or from information in standard reference sources.

**Elements of the 670 field:**

‡a

- main entry of the work being cataloged (not required by PCC)
- title proper of the work being cataloged
  - It is only necessary to cite the title proper; in most cases, other title information need not be given.
  - If the title is relatively brief, cite it in full. If the title is long, shorten it by abbreviating words or by using the 3 dot mark of omission after the first four or five words.
- date of publication or edition of the work
  - The date in the authority record does not include brackets even when they are used on the bibliographic record.
  - The following should also be included when citing the date:
    - symbols used, including the copyright "c" or phonogram copyright "p," question marks, and hyphens
    - multiple dates, if the bibliographic record has them
- 5b
- the specific location(s) of the information found when the work cited is other than a reference source
  - examples: title page, jacket, cover, label, colophon, page 3 of cover, back cover, label, container
  - the information found (enclosed in parentheses)
  - necessary only when information is being provided in support of the formulation and/or identification of the 1XX, 4XX and sometimes the 5XX fields.

‡b immediately follows the date in ‡a

Sources not found (675 field)

The 675 field a reasonable source where information about where the heading is not found. It is not necessary to include in the 675 for every reference source consulted or in every authority record.

Nonpublic general note (667 field)

The 667 field is used to give:
- information of permanent value and general interest to catalogers
- instructions on the subject usage of the heading

Complex see also reference–name (663 field)

The 663 field is used to give:
- See also references prepared by the cataloger when the reference is more complex than can be conveyed solely through the contents of one or more 5XX fields

Source URL: https://web.library.yale.edu/cataloging/music/authcont

Links
[1] http://web.library.yale.edu/cataloging/music
[9] http://authorities.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&amp;PAGE=First
[23] http://web.library.yale.edu/cataloging/music/nmphdbk
[25] https://list.indiana.edu/sympa/arc/npm-l
[26] http://web.library.yale.edu/cataloging/music/authcont